**Gabble** **v. intrans.**

*Chatter:* P. and V. λαλεῖν, θρυλεῖν, V. πολυστομεῖν, Ar. φληναφᾶν, στωμύλλεσθαι.

*Talk nonsense:* P. and V. ληρεῖν, Ar. and P. φλυαρεῖν.

**Gabble** **subs.**

*Chatter:* Ar. and P. λαλία, ἡ ; see *chatter.*

**Gabbler** **subs.**

See *chatterer.*

**Gable** **subs.**

Ar. ἀετός, ὁ (*Av.* 1110).

**Gad** **v. intrans.**

*Wander about:* P. and V. πλανᾶσθαι.

**Gadfly** **subs.**

P. and V. μύωψ, ὁ (Plat.), V. οἶστρος, ὁ.

*Driven by the gadfly*, adj.: Ar. and V. οἰστροδίνητος, V. οἰστρήσας (aor. part.), οἰστροπλήξ.

**Gag** **v. trans.**

Ar. ἐμβάλλειν πάσσαλον (dat.) (*Thesm.* 222).

Met., *silence:* P. κατασιωπᾶν (Xen.).

**Gag** **subs.**

Ar. πάσσαλος, ὁ.

**Gage** **subs.**

*Pledge:* P. and V. πίστις, ἡ, πιστόν, τό, ἐγγυή, ἡ, V. ῥύσιον, τό.

**Gage** **v. trans.**

*Pledge:* Ar. and P. ἐγγυᾶσθαι; see *pledge.*

**Gaiety** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἡ (Xen.).

*Pleasure, delight:* P. and V. τέρψις, ἡ, ἡδονή, ἡ, χαρά, ἡ ; see *delight.*

**Gaily** **adv.**

*Cheerfully:* P. and V. εὐθύμως (Xen.), ἡδέως, P. ἱλαρῶς (Xen.).

*Finely, splendidly:* P. and V. λαμπρῶς.

*Spiritedly:* Ar. and P. νεανικῶς.

**Gain** **subs.**

*Act of acquiring:* V. ἐπίκτησις. ἡ, P. and V. κτῆσις, ἡ.

*Profit:* P. and V. κέρδος, τό, λῆμμα, τό.

*Advantage:* P. and V. ὠφέλεια, ἡ, ὄφελος, τό, ὄνησις, ἡ. Ar. and V. ὠφέλημα, τό, V. ὠφέλησις, ἡ ; see *advantage.*

*Superiority:* P. πλεονεξια, ἡ, πλεονέκτημα, τό.

*What gain is there?* V. τί δʼ ἔστι τὸ πλέον; (Eur., *Phœn.* 553).

*What gain will it be to the dead?* P. τί δʼ ἔσται πλέον τῷ γε ἀποθανόντι; (*Act.* 140).

*Love of base gain:* P. and V. αἰσχροκέρδεια, ἡ.

*Loving base gain,* adj.: P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής, Ar. and P. φιλοκερδής.

**Gain** **v. trans.**

*Acquire:* P. and V. κτᾶσθαι, κατακτᾶσθαι, λαμβάνειν, P. περιποιεῖσθαι; see *win.*

*Win for oneself:* P. and V. κτᾶσθαι, φέρεσθαι, κομίζεσθαι, εὑρίσκεσθαι, ἐκφέρεσθαι, Ar. and V. φέρειν (*al o* Plat. but rare P.), εὑρίσκειν, V. ἄρνυσθαι (also Plat. but rare P.), κομίζειν.

*Gain in addition:* P. and V. ἐπικτᾶσθαι, P. προσκτᾶσθαι.

*Help to gain:* P. συγκτᾶσθαί (τινι) *,* συγκατακτᾶσθαι (τί τινι).

*Gain as profit:* P. *and* κερδαίνειν, ὀνινάναι.

*Reach:* V. *and* V. ἀφικνεῖσθαι (εἰς, or πρός, acc.; V. also acc. alone).

*Attain to:* P. and V. ἐφάπτεσθαι (gen.), ἐξικνεῖσθαι (gen. or acc.), τυγχάνειν (gen.).

*A swift runner would have gained his goal:* V. ἂν . . . ταχὺς βαδιστὴς τερμόνων ἀνθήπτετο (Eur., *Med.* 1182).

*Gain the heights:* P. ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι τῶν μετεώρων (Thuc. 4, 128).

*Gain the mountains:* P. λαμβάνεσθαι τῶν ὀρῶν (Thuc. 3, 24).

**Gain** **v. intrans.**

*Get advantage:* P. and V. κερδαίνειν, ὀνίνασθαι. P. πλεονεκτεῖν, πλέον ἔχειν ; see *advantage.*

*Gain the day:* P. and V. νικᾶν, κρατεῖν.

*Gain ground:* P. and V. προβαίνειν ; met., P. and V. προκόπτειν.

*Gain on, overtake:* P. ἐπικαταλαμβάνειν.

*Gain over:* P. and V. προσποιεῖσθαι, προστίθεσθαι, προσαγέσθαι; see *win over.*

*Persuade:* P. and V. πείθειν ; see *persuade.*

**Gainful** **adj.**

See *advantageous.*

**Gainsay** **v. trans.**

*Contradict:* P. and V. ἀντιλέγειν (dat.), ἀντειπεῖν (dat.), P. ἐναντιολογεῖν (dat.), V. ἀντιφωνεῖν (absol.).

*Oppose:* P. and V. ἐναντιοῦσθαι (dat.); see *oppose.*

*Deny:* P. and V. ἀρνεῖσθαι, ἀπαρνεῖσθαι, καταρνεῖσθαι; see *deny.*

**Gait** **subs.**

P. βαδισμός, ὁ, βάδισμα. τό, Ar. and P. βάδισις, ἡ (*Xen*), V. κέλευθος, ἡ, ἤλυσις, ἡ.

*Appearance, manner:* P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, τρόπος, ὁ.

**Galaxy** **subs.**

See *assembly.*

**Gale** **subs.**

P. ἄνεμος μέγας, ὁ, πολὺς ἄνεμος, ὁ. P. and V. χειμών, ὁ, Ar. and V. θύελλα, ἡ, τυφώς, ὁ, V. σκηπτός, ὁ, χεῖμα, τό.

*Be caught in a gale,* v.: P. and V. χειμάζεσθαι.

**Gall** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. δάκνειν, λυπεῖν, Ar. and V. κνίζειν, Ar. and P. ἐπιτρίβειν ; see *annoy.*

**Gall** **subs.**

P. and V. χολή, ἡ.

Met. *anger:* P. and V. ὀργή, ἡ, V. χόλος, ὁ, Ar. and V. χολή, ἡ ; see *anger.*

**Gall-bladder** **subs.**

V. χολή, ἡ (or pl.), δοχαὶ χολῆς, αἱ.

**Gallant** **adj.**

*Brave:* P. and V. ἀνδρεῖος, ἀγαθός, εὔψυχος ; see *brave.*

*Noble:* P. and V. γενναῖος, ἀγαθός, χρηστός, Ar. and V. ἐσθλός.

*Gay:* P. and V. νεανικός.

*Well-bred:* Ar. and P. χαρίεις, ἀστεῖος, P. εὔχαρις.

*Gallant ship:* use V. εὔσελμος ναῦς, ἡ.

*Splendid:* P. and V. λαμπρός.

**Gallant** **subs.**

Use P. and V. νεανίας, ὁ.

*Play the gallant,* v.: Ar. and P. νεανιεύεσθαι.

**Gallantly** **adv.**

*Bravely:* P. and V. ἀνδρείως ; see *bravely.*

*Nobly:* P. and V. γενναίως, εὐκλεῶς (Xen.).

*Well:* P. *and V* εὖ, καλῶς.

*Gracefully:* P. χαριέντως.

*Splendidly:* P. and V. λαμπρῶς.

**Gallantry** **subs.**

*Bravery:* P. and V. ἀρετή, ἡ, ἀνδρεία, ἡ, τἀνδρεῖον, εὐψυχία, ἡ ; see *bravery.*

*Nobility:* P. and V. γενναιότης, ἡ, P. ἀνδραγαθία, ἡ.

*Courtesy:* P. φιλανθρωπία, ἡ, V. εὐέπεια, ἡ.

*Wanton conduct:* P. and V. ὕβρις. ἡ.

**Gallery** **subs.**

Ar. and P. περίδρομος, ὁ (Xen.).

**Galley** **subs.**

See *ship.*

**Galling** **adj.**

P. and V. βαρύς, ὀχληρός ; see *vexatious.*

**Gallon** **subs.**

Use Ar. and P. χοῦς, ὁ (*about three-quarters of a gallon*).

**Gallop** **v. intrans.**

Use P. and V. τρέχειν.

**Gallop** **subs.**

Use P. and V. δρόμος, ὁ.

*At a gallop:* P. and V. δρόμῳ.

**Galloping** **adj.**

Use Ar. and V. δρομαῖος.

**Gallows** **subs.**

Met., *gallows for hanging:* Ar. and V. ἀγχονή, ἡ (rare P.).

**Gamble** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. κυβεύειν.

*Having gambled away his property:* P. κατακυβεύσας τὰ ὄντα (Lys. 142).

**Gambler** **subs.**

P. and V. κυβευτής, ὁ (Xen. and Soph., *Frag.*).

**Gambling** **subs.**

*Spend one's time in gambling:* P. περὶ κύβους τὰς διατριβὰς ποιεῖσθαι (Lys. 146).

*Fond of gambling,* adj.: Ar. φιλόκυβος.

**Gambling-den** **subs.**

P. σκιραφεῖον, τό.

**Gambol** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. σκιρτᾶν.

*Play:* P. and V. παίζειν, V. ἀθύρειν (also Plat. but rare P.).

**Gambol** **subs.**

P. and V. παιδιά, ἡ.

**Game** **subs.**

P. and V. παιδιά, ἡ, P. παίγνιον, τό.

*Make game of,* v.; P. and V. παίζειν πρός (acc.), Ar. and P. σκώπτειν (acc., or εἰς, acc.), κωμῳδεῖν (acc.); see *mock.*

*Public games,* subs.: P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ, V. ἆθλος, ὁ.

*Contend in the games,* v.: P. and V. ἀγωνίζεσθαι.

*Animals for hunting,* subs.: Ar. and P. θηρία, τά, P. and V. θήρα, ἡ (Xen.), V. θήρευμα, τό, ἄγρα, ἡ, ἄγρευμα. τό.

*Since I am surfeited with feasts of game:* V. ὡς ἔκπλεώς γε δαιτός εἰμʼ ὀρεσκόου (Eur., *Cycl.* 247).

**Game** **v. intrans.**

*Gamble:* Ar. and P. κυβεύειν.

**Gamester** **subs.**

P. and V. κυβευτής, ὁ (Xen. and Soph., *Frag.*).

**Gander** **subs.**

P. and V. χήν, ὁ (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Gang** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄχλος, ὁ, σύστασις, ἡ.

*There are gangs of rascally men herding in the Piraeus:* P. ἔστιν ἐργαστήρια μοχθήρων ἀνθρώπων συνεστηκότων ἐν τῷ Πειραεῖ (Dem. 885).

**Gangrene** **subs.**

P. σηπεδών, ἡ.

**Gangrened** **adj.**

*Become gangrened,* v.: P. σφακελίζειν, P. and V. σήπεσθαι.

**Gangway** **subs.**

*Gangway for embarking* or *disembarking:* P. ἀποβάθρα, ἡ, V. κλῖμαξ, ἡ, κλιμακτήρ, ὁ, σανίς, ἡ.

**Gantlet** **subs.**

See *gauntlet.*

**Gaol** **subs.**

P. δεσμωτήριον, τό, εἱργμός, ὁ (Plat.). P. and V. εἱρκτή, ἡ, or pl.

*Public gaol:* P. τὸ δημόσιον, V. πάνδημος στέγη; see *prison.*

*Be thrown into gaol:* P. εἰς εἱρκτὴν εἰσπίπτειν.

**Gaoler** **subs.**

P. and V. φύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ.

**Gap** **subs.**

P. τὸ διάκενον, διάλειμμα, τό.

*Breach in a wall:* P. τὸ διῃρημένον.

*Leave a gap,* v.: Ar. and P. διαλείπειν.

**Gape** **v. intrans.**

*Yawn:* Ar. and P. χάσκειν, χασμᾶσθαι.

*Open* (*of the earth*): Ar. and V. διίστασθαι, V. ῥήγνυσθαι.

**Gape** **subs.**

*Yawn:* P. χάσμη, ἡ, Ar. χάσμημα, τό.

**Gaping** **adj.**

*I shall put upon my head the gaping jaws of a beast:* V. χάσμα θηρὸς ἀμφʼ ἐμῷ θήσω κάρᾳ (Eur., *Rhes.* 209).

**Garb** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐσθής, ἡ. ἐσθήματα, τά, κόσμος, ὁ, σκευή, ἡ, στολή, ἡ (Plat.), V. εἷμα, τό, στολμός, ὁ, στόλισμα, τό, Ar. and V. πέπλος, ὁ, πέπλωμα, τό ; see *dress.*

**Garbage** **subs.**

Ar. τραχήλια, τά, V. καθάρματα, τά.

**Garble** **v. trans.**

P. and V. λυμαίνεσθαι, P. μεταποιεῖν.

**Garbled** **adj.**

*False:* P. and V. ψευδής.

*Fictitious:* P. and V. πεπλασμένος.

**Garden** **subs.**

P. and V. κῆπος, ὁ (Eur., *El.* 777).

*To tend like a garden,* v.: V. κηπεύειν.

*Flowers tended in a garden,* subs.: Ar. κηπεύματα, τά.

**Gardener** **subs.**

V. φιτυποίμην, ὁ.

**Gardening** **subs.**

P. κηπεία, ἡ.

**Gargle** **v. intrans.**

P. ἀνακογχυλιάζειν.

**Garish** **adj.**

P. and V. λαμπρός.

**Garishness** **subs.**

V. χλιδή, ἡ ; see *pomp.*

**Garland** **subs.**

P. and V. στέφανος, ὁ, στέμμα, τό (Plat. but rare P.), V. στέφος, τό. Ar. στεφάνη, ἡ ; see also *wreath.* *Wear garlands,* v.: P. στεφανηφορεῖν.

*Weave garlands:* Ar. στεφανηπλοκεῖν.

**Garlanded** **adj.**

V. περιστεφής, πολυστεφής.

**Garlic** **subs.**

Ar. σκόροδον, τό.

**Garment** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐσθής, ἡ, ἐσθήματα, τά, σκευή, ἡ, στολή, ἡ (Plat.), V. εἷμα, τό, στολμός. ὁ, στόλισμα, τό, ἀμφιβλήματα, τά, Ar. and V. πέπλος. ὁ, πέπλωμα, τό.

*Garment of:* V. ἔνδυτον, τό (gen.).

**Garner** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. κατατίθεσθαι, P. and V. θησαυρίζειν (or mid.).

*Be garnered:* P. ἀποκεῖσθαι.

**Garner** **subs.**

P. ἀποθήκη, ἡ.

**Garnish** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κοσμεῖν, ποικίλλειν ; see *adorn.*

*Season:* P. ἡδύνειν.

**Garrison** **subs.**

P. and V. φρούριον, τό, φρουροί, οἱ, φρουρά, ἡ, φύλακες, οἱ, Ar. and P. φυλακή, ἡ.

**Garrison** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φρουρεῖν.

**Garrote** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἄγχειν, Ar. and P. ἀποπνίγειν.

**Garrulity** **subs.**

Ar. and P. λαλία, ἡ, ἀδολεσχία, ἡ, V. λαλήματα, τά, P. πολυλογία, ἡ.

**Garrulous** **adj.**

P. and V. λάλος. P. πολύλογος, V. ἀθυρόγλωσσος στόμαργος.

**Gash** **subs.**

*Wound:* P. and V. τραῦμα, τό, ἕλκος, τό.

*Cut:* P. τμῆμα (Plat., *Gorg.* 476C).

**Gash** **v. trans.**

*Wound:* P. and V. τιτρώσκειν, τραυματίζειν, ἑλκοῦν ; see *wound.*

*Cut:* P. and V. τέμνειν, κόπτειν.

**Gasp** **v. intrans.**

V. ἀσθμαίνειν, φυσιᾶν.

*Gasp with astonishment:* use Ar. κεχηνέναι (2nd perf. act., χάσκειν) *.*

**Gasp** **subs.**

P. and V. ἆσθμα, τό.

*Shortness of breath:* P. δύσπνοια, ἡ (Xen.).

*Thus he pants out his life in gasps:* V. οὕτω τὸν αὑτοῦ θυμὸν ὁρμαίνει (Æsch., *Ag.* 1388).

*I pant out hot breath in gasps unsteadily:* V. πνοὰς θερμὰς πνέω μετάρσιʼ οὐ βέβαια (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 1092).

*Be at one's last gasp,* v.; V. ψυχορραγεῖν.

*At one's last gasp,* adj.: P. and V. θανάσιμος, P. ἐπιθάνατος, V. ψυχορραγής.

**Gasping** **adj.**

V. δύσπνους.

**Gate** **subs.**

P. and V. πύλη, ἡ, V. πυλώματα, τά.

*Door:* P. and V. θύρα, ἡ, P. θυρώματα, τά, V. σανίς, ἡ, θύρετρα, τά.

*Small gate, wicket:* P. πυλίς, ἡ.

*Entrance:* P. and V. εἴσοδος, ἡ.

*Entrance-gates:* Ar. and P. προπύλαια, τά, V. πρόπυλα, τά.

*With seven gates,* adj.: V. ἑπτάπυλος, ἑπτάστομος.

**Gate-keeper** **subs.**

P. and V. θυρωρός, ὁ or ἡ (Plat.), φύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ, V. πυλωρός, ὁ or ἡ, παραστάτης πυλῶν, ὁ (Eur., *Rhes.*).

**Gather** **v. trans.**

*Collect: persons* or *things,* P. and V. συλλέγειν, συνάγειν, ἀθροίζειν, συναθροίζειν, ἀγείρειν ; persons only, P. and V. συγκαλεῖν, P. συναγείρειν ; things only, P. and V. συμφέρειν, συγκομίζειν, P. συμφορεῖν.

*Pluck, cull:* P. and V. δρέπειν (or mid.) (Plat.); see also *choose.*

*Gather fruit:* Ar. and P. τρυγᾶν (acc. or absol.).

*Infer, deduce:* P. and V. εἰκάζειν, συμβάλλειν, τεκμαίρεσθαι, δοξάζειν, τοπάζειν, V. ἐπεικάζειν.

*Gather oneself together:* P. συστρέφειν ἑαυτόν, συστρέφεσθαι, Ar. and V. συσταλῆναι (2nd aor. pass. of συστέλλειν).

*Gather in* (*the harvest*): P. συγκομίζειν (Xen.).

V. intrans. *Collect:* P. and V. συνέρχεσθαι, συνίστασθαι (or use pass. of trans. verbs).

*Suppurate:* P. ἑλκοῦσθαι (Xen.), V. ἑλκαίνειν.

**Gathering** **subs.**

*Act of gathering:* P. and V. συλλογή, ἡ, ἄθροισις, ἡ.

*Of the harvest:* P. συγκομιδή, ἡ.

*Crowd:* P. and V. σύλλογος, ὁ, σύνοδος, ἡ, ὅμιλος, ὁ, σύστασις, ἡ ; see *crowd.*

*Social gathering:* Ar. and P. συνουσία, ἡ.

*Sore:* P. and V. ἕλκος, τό.

**Gauche** **adj.**

P. and V. σκαιός ; see *awkward.*

**Gaucherie** **subs.**

P. and V. σκαιότης, ἡ.

**Gaud** **subs.**

Use V. χλιδή, ἡ ; see also *toy.*

**Gaudily** **adv.**

P. and V. λαμπρῶς.

**Gaudiness** **subs.**

P. λαμπρότης, ἡ.

**Gaudy** **adj.**

P. and V. λαμπρός.

**Gauge** **subs.**

*Measure:* P. and V. μέτρον, τό.

**Gauge** **v. trans.**

*Measure:* P. and V. μετρεῖν (or mid.), συμμετρεῖσθαι, ἀναμετρεῖν (or mid.), σταθμᾶσθαι (Plat.). V. σταθμᾶν, ἐκμετρεῖν (or mid.).

*Infer, guess:* P. and V. συμβάλλειν, τεκμαίρεσθαι, τοπάζειν *,* see *guess.*

**Gaunt** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἰσχνός, λεπτός.

**Gauntlet** **subs.**

P. χειρίς, ἡ (Xen.).

*Throw down the gauntlet to, challenge,* v.: V. προκαλεῖσθαι (acc.).

*Run the gauntlet, run the risk:* Ar. and P. κινδυνεύειν, παρακινδυνεύειν, V. τρέχειν ἀγῶνα, P. διακινδυνεύειν.

*Run the gauntlet of:* see *face.*

**Gauntness** **subs.**

P. λεπτότης, ἡ.

**Gauze** **subs.**

P. and V. σινδών, ἡ.

**Gay** **adj.**

*Cheerful:* P. εὔθυμος, Ar. and V. ἱλαρός (Xen.).

*Of looks*; P. and V. φαιδρός, V. λαμπρός, φαιδρωπός, Ar. and V. εὐπρόσωπος (also Xen.).

*Of clothes*; V. θεωρικός.

*Fine, splendid:* P. and V. λαμπρός.

*High-spirited:* Ar. and P. νεανικός.

*Pleasant:* P. and V. ἡδύς.

*Self-indulgent:* Ar. and P. τρυφερός.

**Gaze** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ὁρᾶν, θεᾶσθαι, θεωρεῖν, ἀθρεῖν, βλέπειν, ἀποβλέπειν, σκοπεῖν, V. εἰσορᾶν (or mid.) (rare P.), προσδέρκεσθαι, εἰσδέρκεσθαι, Ar. and V. λεύσσειν, δέρκεσθαι.

*Gaze at:* P. and V. βλέπειν εἰς (acc.), ἀποβλέπειν εἰς (acc.) or πρός (acc.), ἐμβλέπειν (dat.), προσβλέπειν (acc.) (Plat., *Rep.* 336D), P. ἐπιβλέπειν πρός (acc.) or ἐπί (acc.).

**Gaze** **subs.**

P. and V. βλέμμα, τό, ὄψις, ἡ, V. δέργμα, τό.

*Eye:* P. and V. ὀφθαλμός, ὁ, ὄψις, ἡ, ὄμμα, τό (Thuc. and Plat., but rare P.).

**Gazelle** **subs.**

P. and V. δορκάς, ἡ (Xen.).

**Gear** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σκεύη, τά.

*Throw out of gear,* v.: P. and V. ταράσσειν.

**Gem** **subs.**

Ar. and P. λίθος, ὁ or ἡ, P. λιθίδιον, τό. See Plat., *Phaedo,* 110D-E for reference to *gems.* See also *jewel.*

**Gem** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. ποικίλλειν.

**Gender** **subs.**

P. γένος, τό.

*For a discussion on gender,* see Ar., *Nub.* 658-692.

**Genealogy** **subs.**

P. γενεαλογία, ἡ.

*Family, race:* P. and V. γένος, τό.

*Trace a genealogy,* v.: P. γενεαλογεῖν (acc.); see *pedigree.*

**General** **adj.**

*Common, shared by all:* P. and V. κοινός, V. ξυνός, πάγκοινος.

*Public:* P. and V. κοινός, Ar. and P. δημόσιος.

*Customary:* P. and V. συνήθης, εἰωθώς, νόμιμος, εἰθισμένος, ἠθάς, P. σύντροφος, Ar. and P. νομιζόμενος.

*What is this general assertion that you make?* V. ποῖον τοῦτο πάγκοινον λέγεις; (Soph., *Ant.* 1049).

*Keeping as near possible to the general tenor of the words really spoken:* P. ἐχόμενος ὅτι ἐγγύτατα τῆς συμπάσης γνώμης τῶν ἀληθῶς λεχθέντων (Thuc. 1, 22).

*Do you mean the ruler and superior in the general sense or in the exact signification:* P. ποτέρως λέγεις τὸν ἄρχοντά τε καὶ τὸν κρείσσονα τὸν ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν ἢ τὸν ἀκριβεῖ λόγῳ (Plat., *Rep.* 341B).

*The plague was such in its general manifestations:* P. τὸ νόσημα . . . τοιοῦτον ἦν ἐπὶ πᾶν τὴν ἰδεαν (Thuc. 2, 51).

*In general:* see *generally.*

*People in general:* P. and V. οἱ πολλοί, τὸ πλῆθος.

*Judging from my assertions and my public life in general:* P. ἐνθυμούμενοι ἐκ τῶν εἰρημενων καὶ τῆς ἄλλης πολιτείας (Lys. 111).

*On general grounds:* P. and V. ἄλλως (Eur., *I.*

*A.* 491).

**General** **subs.**

P. and V. στρατηγος, ὁ, V. στρατηλάτης, ὁ, Ar. and V. ταγός, ὁ.

*Leader:* P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ ; see also *commander.*

*Be general,* v.: P. and V. στρατηγεῖν, V. στρατηλατεῖν.

*Of a general,* adj.: P. στρατηγικός.

*Lake a good general,* adv.: Ar. στρατηγικῶς.

*General's guarters:* P. and V. στρατήγιον, τό.

*The opening of the general's tent:* V. στρατηγίδες πύλαι, αἱ.

**Generality** **subs.**

*The generality of people:* P. and V. τὸ πλῆθος, οἱ πολλοί.

*Generalities:* P. τὰ ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολύ.

**Generally** **adv.**

*In common:* P. and V. κοινῇ.

*For the most part:* P. ὡς ἐπὶ πολύ, τὰ πολλά (Thuc. 1, 122).

*To speak generally, in general terms:* P. ὡς ἐπὶ πᾶν εἰπεῖν.

*As is generally the case:* P. οἷα . . . φιλεῖ γίγνεσθαι (Thuc. 7, 79).

*Generally and in detail:* κατὰ πᾶν καὶ καθʼ ἕκαστον.

*Broadly, in outline:* P. ἁπλῶς, οὐκ ἀκριβῶς, τύπῳ.

*On general grounds:* P. and V. ἄλλως (Eur., *I.*

*A.* 491).

*Customarily:* P. and V. εἰωθότως, P. συνήθως.

**Generalship** **subs.**

*Office of general:* P. and V. στρατηγία, ἡ, τὸ στρατηγεῖν.

*Skill in command:* P. στρατηγία, ἡ.

*Expert in generalship,* adj.: P. στρατηγικός.

**Generate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. γεννᾶν, τίκτειν, φύειν (Plat.); see *beget.*

*Generate a feeling, etc.* (in persons or things): P. and V. ἐντίκτειν (τινί τι), ἐντιθέναι (τινί τι), ἐμβάλλειν (τινί τι), P. ἐμποιεῖν (τινί τι), ἐνεργάζεσθαι (τινί τι); see *engender.*

**Generating** **adj.**

*Of a parent:* V. φυτουργός.

**Generation** **subs.**

*Act of generating:* Ar. and P. γένεσις, ἡ, P. γέννησις, ἡ, P. and V. σπορά, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.).

*A coming into being* (*as opposed to decay*): P. γένεσις, ἡ.

*Period of time:* Ar. and P. γενεά, ἡ, V. γονή, ἡ, γέννα, ἡ ; see *age.*

*Many generations later:* P. πολλαῖς γενεαῖς ὕστερον.

*The third generation:* V. τριτόσπορος γονή.

*Future generations:* P. and V. οἱ ἔπειτα, P. οἱ ἐπιγιγνόμενοι, V. ὕστεροι, οἱ, μεθύστεροι, οἱ, οἱ ἐπίσποροι, ἔκγονα, τά.

*Family:* P. and V. γένος, τό, V. γονή, ἡ, Ar. and V. γέννα, ἡ ; see *family.*

**Generative** **adj.**

P. γόνιμος, V. γενέθλιος, φυτάλμιος.

**Generosity** **subs.**

*In giving:* P. ἀφθονία, ἡ, ἐλευθεριότης, ἡ.

*Highmindedness:* P. and V. γενναιότης, ἡ, τὸ γενναῖον, P. μεγαλοψυχία, ἡ, μεγαλοφροσύνη, ἡ.

*Humanity:* P. φιλανθρωπία, ἡ.

**Generous** **adj.**

*Munificent:* P. φιλόδωρος, Ar. μεγαλόδωρος.

*Abundant:* P. and V. ἄφθονος, πολύς, *V* ἐπίρρυτος.

*Ungrudging:* V. ἄφθονος.

*Free, liberal:* P. and V. ἐλεύθερος, P. ἐλευθέριος.

*High-minded:* P. and V. γενναῖος, P. μεγαλοφρων, μεγαλόψυχος, V. εὐγενής.

*Humane:* P. and V. φιλάνθρωπος.

*Good* (of persons or things): P. and V. χρηστός, γενναῖος.

**Generously** **adv.**

*Munificently:* P. φιλοδώρως.

*Abundantly:* P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Liberally:* P. and V. ἐλευθέρως.

*Nobly:* P. and V. γενναίως, P. μεγαλοψύχως, V. εὐγενῶς.

**Genial** **adj.**

*Cheerful:* P. εὔθυμος, Ar. and P. ἱλαρός (Xen.). P. and V. φιλόφρων (Xen.), εὐπροσήγορος, φιλάνθρωπος, εὐπρόσοδος, ῥᾴδιος, κοινός.

*Of looks:* P. and V. φαιδρός, V. λαμπρός, φαιδρωπός.

*Of climate:* P. εὔκρας (Plat.); see *equable.*

*Generative:* V. φυτάλμιος.

**Geniality** **subs.**

*Cheerfulness:* P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἡ (Xen.).

*Affability:* P. εὐπροσηγορία, ἡ, φιλανθρωπία, ἡ.

**Genially** **adv.**

P. and V. εὐθύμως (Xen.), P. ἱλαρῶς (Xen.).

*Affably:* P. and V. φιλοφρόνως (Plat.), P. φιλανθρώπως.

**Genius** **subs.**

*Familiar spirit:* P. and V. δαίμων, ὁ or ἡ, P. δαιμόνιον, τό.

*Disposition:* P. διάθεσις, ἡ.

*Nature, character:* P. and V. φύσις, ἡ.

*Intellectual power:* P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, σύνεσις, ἡ, σοφία, ἡ, φρόνησις, ἡ.

*Have a genius for:* P. εὐφυὴς εἶναι πρός (acc.) or εἰς (acc.).

*Concretely, a clever person:* P. and V. σοφιστής, ὁ, or use adj., P. and V. σοφός, συνετός.

*The evil genius of Greece:* V. Ἑλλάδος μιάστωρ, ὁ ; *in same sense,* P. and V. ἀλάστωρ, ὁ (Dem. 324).

*If I must speak the truth without reserve I should not hesitate to call him the evil genius of all that perished thereafter:* P. εἰ μηδὲν εὐλαβηθέντα τἀληθὲς εἰπεῖν δέοι, οὐκ ἂν ὀκνήσαιμι ἔγωγε κοινὸν ἀλιτήριον τῶν μετὰ ταῦτα ἀπολωλότων ἁπάντων εἰπεῖν (Dem. 280).

**Gentility** **subs.**

P. and V. γενναιότης, ἡ, εὐγένεια, ἡ (Plat.). τὸ γενναῖον.

**Gentle** **adj.**

P. and V. πρᾶος, ἤπιος, φιλάνθρωπος, ἥμερος, ἐπιεικής, V. πρευμενής, πέπων.

*Soft:* Ar. and P. μαλακός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός, P. and V. λεῖος (Plat.).

*Quiet:* P. and V. ἥσυχος, ἡσυχαῖος (Plat.), P. ἡσύχιος, ἠρεμαῖος.

*Moderate:* P. and V. μέτριος.

*On a gentle slope:* P. ἐν ἠρέμα προσάντει (Plat., *Phaedr.* 230C).

*Of motion:* P. and V. ἥσυχος.

*Of gentle birth:* P. and V. γενναῖος, εὐγενής (Plat. *and* Thuc.), Ar. and V. ἐσθλός.

**Geatleman** **subs.**

Use Ar. and P. καλός κἀγαθός, Ar. καλός τε κἀγαθός.

*Well-born:* use adj. P. and V. γενναῖος, εὐγενής (Plat. *and* Thuc.), Ar. and V. ἐσθλός.

*Your master's a gentleman:* Ar. γεννάδας ἀνήρ, ὁ δεσπότης σου (*Ran.* 738).

**Gentleness** **subs.**

P. πραότης, ἡ, φιλανθρωπία, ἡ, ἐπιείκεια, ἡ, V. πρευμένεια, ἡ. εὐοργησία, ἡ.

*Quiet:* Ar. and P. ἡσυχία, ἡ.

**Gently** **adv.**

P. and V. ἠπίως, P. φιλανθρώπως, πράως, V. εὐφρόνως, πρευμενῶς.

*Softly:* Ar. and P. μαλακῶς, Ar. and V. μαλθακῶς.

*Quietly:* P. and V. ἡσυχῆ. ἡσύχως (rare P.), Ar. and V. ἀτρέμα (rare P.), Ar. and P. ἀτρέμας, ἠρέμα.

*Slightly, moderately:* P. and V. μετρίως.

**Genuine** **adj.**

P. ἀληθινός, ἀκίβδηλος, P. and V. γνήσιος.

*Of character:* P. and V. ἁπλοῦς, Ar. and P. ἄδολος.

**Genuinely** **adv.**

P. ἀληθινῶς, ἀκιβδήλως, P. and V. γνησίως.

*Openly, guilelessly:* P. and V. ἁπλῶς, P. ἀδόλως.

**Genuineness** **subs.**

*Correctness:* Ar. and P. ὀρθότης, ἡ, V. ναμέρτεια, ἡ.

*Truth:* P. and V. ἀλήθεια, ἡ, τἀληθές.

**Genus** **subs.**

P. γένος, τό (Plat.).

**Geography** **subs.**

Use τὰ περὶ τῆς γῆς.

*Acquainted with the geography of a place:* P. ἔμπειρος τῆς γῆς.

**Geometer** **subs.**

P. γεωμέτρης, ὁ.

**Geometrical** **adj.**

P. γεωμετρικός.

**Geometry** **subs.**

Ar. and P. γεωμετρία, ἡ, P. γεωμετρική. ἡ.

*Practise geometry:* V., Ar. and P. γεωμετρεῖν.

**Germ** **subs.**

Use P. and V. σπέρμα, τό.

*Beginning, origin:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ.

**German, germane** **adj.**

Met., *akin, nearly allied:* P. and V. συγγενής. ἀδελφός, προσήκων, P. οἰκεῖος, σύννομος.

**Germinate** **v. trans.**

*Produce:* P. and V. γεννᾶν, φύειν (Plat.).

V. intrans. *Bud:* P. and V. βλαστάνειν (Dem. but rare P.).

**Gesticulate** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. σχηματίζειν (or mid.) (Xen.), P. χειρονομεῖν.

*Even gesticulating with their bodies in sympathy with their feelings:* P. τοῖς σώμασιν αὐτοῖς ἴσα τῇ δόξῃ συναπονεύοντες (Thuc.

**Gesture** **subs.**

P. and V. σχῆμα, τό.

**Get** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κτᾶσθαι, κατακτᾶσθαι, λαμβάνειν, Ar. and V. πεπᾶσθαι (perf. infin. of πάεσθαι) (also Xen. but rare P.); see also P. and V. φέρεσθαι, ἐκφέρεσθαι, κομίζεσθαι, εὑρίσκεσθαι, Ar. and V. φέρειν (also Plat. but rare P.), εὑρίσκειν, V. ἄρνυσθαι (also Plat. but rare P.), ἀνύτεσθαι, κομίζειν.

*Fetch:* P. and V. φέρειν, κομίζειν, ἄγειν, V. πορεύειν.

*Attain to, reach, obtain:* P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen.), Ar. and V. κυρεῖν (gen.).

*Get in addition:* P. and V. ἐπικτᾶσθαι, προσλαμβάνειν, P. προσκτᾶσθαι.

*Get in return:* P. ἀντιτυγχάνειν (gen.).

*Help to get:* P. συγκτᾶσθαι (τινί), συγκατακτᾶσθαί (τινί τι).

*Get a person to do a thing:* P. and V. πείθειν τινα ποιεῖν τι or ὥστε ποιεῖν τι.

*Get a thing done:* P. and V. πράσσειν ὅπως τι γενήσεται.

V. intrans. *Become:* P. and V. γίγνεσθαι.

*Get at, reach,* v. trans.: P. and V. ἐξικνεῖσθαι (gen. or acc.); see *reach,* met., *intrigue with:* P. κατασκευάζειν (acc.).

*Get back, recover:* P. and V. ἀνακτᾶσθαι, κομίζεσθαι, ἀναλαμβάνειν, P. ἀνακομίζεσθαι, V. κομίζειν ; see *recover.*

*Get on with, have dealings with:* P. and V. συγγίγνεσθαι (dat.); see *have dealings with,* under *dealings.*

*Difficult to get on with:* V. συναλλάσσειν βαρύς.

*Get off, be acquitted:* P. and V. φεύγειν, σώζεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀποφεύγειν.

*Fare* (*after any enterprise*): P. and V. ἀπαλλάσσειν, ἀπέρχεσθαι, V. ἐξαπαλλάσσεσθαι.

*Do you think after cheating us that you should get off scot free:* Ar. μῶν ἀξιοῖς φενακίσας ἡμᾶς ἀπαλλαγῆναι ἀζήμιος (Pl. 271).

*Get oneself into trouble:* P. εἰς κακὸν αὑτὸν ἐμβάλλειν (Dem. 32).

*What troubles I've got myself into:* Ar. εἰς οἷʼ ἐμαυτὸν εἰσεκύλισα πράγματα (*Thesm.* 651).

*Get out of:* see *quit, escape.*

*Get out of what one has said:* P. ἐξαπαλλάσσεσθαι τῶν εἰρημένων (Thuc. 4, 28), ἐξαναχωρεῖν τὰ εἰρημένα (Thuc. 4, 28).

*Get round, cheat:* Ar. περιέρχεσθαι (acc.).

*Get over:* see under *over.*

*Get the better of:* P. πλεονεκτεῖν (gen.), πλέον ἔχειν (gen.), πλέον φέρεσθαι (gen.); see *conquer.*

*Get the worst of it:* P. and V. ἡσσᾶσθαι, P. ἔλασσον ἔχειν, ἐλασσοῦσθαι.

*Get to:* see *reach.*

*Get together,* v. trans.: P. συνιστάναι; see *collect.*

*Get up, contrive fraudulently:* P. κατασκευάζειν ; see *trump u*p.

*Prepare:* P. and V. παρασκευάζειν ; see *prepare.*

*I got you up* (*dressed you up*) *as Hercules in fun:* Ar. σὲ παίζων . . . Ἡρακλέαʼ ʼνεσκευασα (*Ran.* 523).

V. intrans. *Rise up:* P. and V. ἀνίστασθαι, ἐξανίστασθαι, V. ὀρθοῦσθαι.

**Ghastliness** **subs.**

*Paleness:* P. ὠχρότης, ἡ.

*Terribleness:* P. δεινότης, ἡ.

**Ghastly** **adj.**

*Pale:* P. and V. ὠχρός.

*Horrible:* P. and V. δεινός, φοβερός, φρικώδης, V. δυσθέατος, ἔμφοβος, δύσχιμος.

**Ghost** **subs.**

P. and V. φάσμα, τό, εἰκών, ἡ, εἴδωλον, τό, φάντασμα, τό, V. σκιά, ἡ, ὄψις, ἡ, δόκησις. ἡ.

*Give up the ghost:* P. τὴν ψυχὴν ἀφιέναι (Dem. 1225); see *die.*

**Ghostly** **adj.**

*Dim, shadowy:* Ar. and P. σκιοειδής. V. ἀμαυρός, P. ἀμυδρός.

*Flitting:* P. and V. κοῦφος, πτηνός (Plat.), Ar. and V. αἰόλος.

*Summoning the dead:* V. ψυχαγωγός.

**Ghoul** **subs.**

*Hobgoblin:* Ar. and P. μορμολυκεῖον, τό (Plat.), Μορμώ, ἡ (Xen.).

**Giant** **subs.**

P. and V. γίγας. ὁ ; use also V. Τιτάν, ὁ, Ar. and V. γηγενής, ὁ.

*Battle with giants:* P. γιγαντομαχία, ἡ.

**Giantess** **subs.**

Use V. Τιτανίς, ἡ.

**Gibber** **v. intrans.**

Use P. and V. ψοφεῖν.

**Gibbet** **subs.**

Use V. σκόλοψ, ὁ (lit., *stake for impaling*).

Met., *for hanging:* Ar. and V. ἀγχόνη, ἡ (rare P.).

**Gibbet** **v. trans.**

P. ἀνασταυροῦν (lit., *impale*).

**Gibe** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σκῶμμα, τό, P. χλευασία. ἡ, χλευασμός, ὁ, πομπεία, ἡ, V. κερτόμησις, ἡ ; see *mockery.*

**Gibe** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. σκώπτειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 675), Ar. and P. χλευάζειν ; see *mock.*

**Giddiness** **subs.**

P. ἴλιγγος, ὁ, σκοτοδινία, ἡ.

Met., *silliness:* P. and V. ἄνοια, ἡ, ἀφροσύνη, ἡ.

*Thoughtlessness:* P. and V. ῥᾳθυμία. ἡ.

*Wantonness:* P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ.

**Giddy** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἰλιγγιῶν, σκοτοδινιῶν.

*Be giddy,* v.: Ar. and P. ἰλιγγιᾶν, σκοτοδινιᾶν.

Met., *silly:* P. and V. ἄφρων

*Thoughtless, careless:* P. and V. ῥᾴθύμος.

*Light-hearted:* V. κουφόνους, ἐλαφρός.

*Flitting:* P. and V. κοῦφος ; see *flitting.*

*As applied to a height,* use P. ἀπότομος, κρημνώδης, ἀπόκρημνος ; see *precipitous.*

*Self-indulgent, wanton:* Ar. and P. τρυφερός.

**Gift** **subs.**

P. and V. δῶρον, τό, δωρεά, ἡ, δόσις, ἡ, Ar. and V. δώρημα, τό (also Xen. but rare P.), Ar. and V. γέρας, τό.

*Free gift:* P. and V. δωρεά, ἡ.

*Bring gifts,* v.: Ar. and P. δωροφορεῖν.

*Receive gifts* (*bribes*): Ar. and P. δωροδοκεῖν.

*Nor shall he be without a gift at his friends' hands:* V. οὐδʼ ἀδώρητος φίλων ἔσται πρὸς ἀνδρῶν (Eur., *Hec.* 42).

*Natural capacity:* P. and V. δύναμις, ἡ.

*Have a gift for:* P. εὐφυὴς εἶναι πρός (acc.) or εἰς (acc.).

**Gifted** **adj.**

P. and V. εὐφυής (Eur., *Frag.*); see *clever.*

*Gifted with:* P. and V. ἐπήβολος (gen.) (Plat.).

**Gig** **subs.**

*Light boat:* Ar. and P. κέλης, ὁ, P. κελήτιον, τό.

*Carriage:* see *carriage.*

**Gigantic** **adj.**

P. and V. μέγας, μέγιστος, ὑπερφυής (Æsch., *Frag.*). P. ὑπερμεγεθής, Ar. ὑπέρμεγας.

*Ironically:* Ar. πελώριος ; see *vast.*

**Giggle** **v. intrans.**

Ar. κιχλίζειν.

**Gild** **v. trans.**

Ar. καταχρυσοῦν.

*Be gilded:* Ar. and P. χρυσοῦσθαι.

**Gilded** **adj.**

V. ἀμφίχρυσος.

**Gimlet** **subs.**

Use P. and V. τρύπανον, τό (Plat. and Eur., *Cycl.*).

**Gin** **subs.**

*Snare:* P. and V. ἄρκυς, ἡ (Plat.), πάγη, ἡ (Plat.), δίκτυον, τό (Xen. also Ar.), βρόχος, ὁ (Plat.), P. θήρατρον, τό (Xen.).

**Gipsy** **subs.**

*Roving impostor:* P. and V. ἀγύρτης, ὁ. Fem., V. ἀγύρτρια, ἡ.

*Wanderer:* P. and V. πλανήτης, ὁ.

**Gird** **v. trans.**

*Encircle:* P. and V. περιβάλλειν, V. ἀμπέχειν, ἀμφιβάλλειν ; see also *surround.*

*Gird at:* met., see *abuse, attack.*

*Gird on:* P. παραζωννύναι; see *don.*

*Gird oneself up:* Ar. συζώννυσθαι, συστέλλεσθαι.

*Gird round oneself:* Ar. περιζώννυσθαι (acc.), V. καταζώννυσθαι (acc.).

*Gird up* (*clothes*): Ar. σύστελλεσθαι, συζωννύναι, Ar. and V. ἀναστέλλεσθαι.

**Girded** **adj.**

*Wearing a girdle:* P. διεζωσμένος.

**Girdle** **subs.**

P. and V. ζώνη, ἡ (Plat.) . V. ζωστήρ, ὁ, Ar. and V. ζῶμα, τὸ, P. διάζωμα, τό, Ar. ζώνιον, τό.

**Girdle** **v. trans.**

*Surround:* P. and V. περιβάλλειν, V. ἀμπέχειν ; see *surround.*

**Girl** **subs.**

P. and V. παῖς, ἡ, κόρη, ἡ, παρθένος, ἡ (Plat.), Ar. and V. νεᾶνις, ἡ.

*Little girl:* Ar. μεῖραξ, ἡ, μειρακίσκη, ἡ.

*Of a girl,* adj.: Ar. and V. παρθένειος.

**Girthood** **subs.**

V. παρθενεία, ἡ.

**Girlish** **adj.**

Ar. and V. παρθένειος ; see *childish.*

*Effeminate:* P. and V. γυναικεῖος.

*With the face of a girl:* V. παρθενωπός.

**Girt** **adj.**

P. διεζωσμένος.

*Girt for action:* Ar. συσταλείς, P. εὔζωνος.

*A hill girt with sea foam:* V. ὄχθον περίρρυτον ἀφρῷ θαλάσσης (Eur., *Frag.*).

*A house girt with battle-ments:* V. δῶμα περιφερὲς θριγκοῖς (Eur., *Hel.* 430).

*Shut in:* P. and V. εἴργειν, κατείργειν.

**Girth** **subs.**

*Size:* P. and V. μέγεθος, τό.

*Bulk:* P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ.

*Circumference:* P. and V. περίβολος, ὁ, περιβολή, ἡ, Ar. and P. περιφορά, ἡ.

**Gist** **subs.**

P. κεφάλαιον, τό.

**Give** **v. trans.**

P. and V. διδόναι, νέμειν, δωρεῖσθαι (Plat.), παρέχειν, V. πορσύνειν, πορεῖν (2nd aor.), Ar. and V. ὀπάζειν.

*Confer:* P. and V. προσφέρειν, προστιθέναι, P. ἀπονέμειν.

*Lend, afford:* P. and V. ἐνδιδόναι.

*Give voluntarily:* Ar. and P. ἐπιδιδόναι.

*They would attack us in conjunction with the Sicilians whose alliance they would have given much to secure ere this:* P. συνεπιθεῖντο ἂν μετὰ Σικελιωτῶν οὓς πρὸ πολλῶν ἂν ἐτιμήσαντο συμμάχους γενέσθαι ἐν τῷ πρὶν χρόνῳ (Thuc. 6, 10; cf. also Dem. 299).

*Give away, fling away without return:* P. and V. προπίνειν, P. προΐεσθαι

*Give away in marriage:* P. and V. ἐκδίδοναι (or mid.).

*Give back:* P. and V. ἀποδιδόναι.

*Give besides:* P. and V. προσδιδόναι, ἐπιδιδόναι.

*Give forth, emit:* P. and V. ἀφιέναι, ἐξιέναι, ἀνιέναι, ἀναδιδόναι, ἐκβάλλειν, V. μεθιέναι, ἐξανιέναι, προπέμπειν, ἐκπέμπειν ; see also *utter.*

*Give in:* P. ἀποφέρειν ; v. intrans.: P. and V. ἐνδιδόναι; see *give way.*

*Give in return,* v. trans.: P. and V. ἀντιδιδόναι, δωρεῖσθαι (Plat.).

*Give out:* see *distribute, announce.*

*Fail,* v. intrans.: P. and V. ἐκλείπειν, ἐλλείπειν, Ar. and V. λείπειν (rare P.), Ar. and P. ἐπιλείπειν.

*Give over,* v. trans.: P. and V. παραδιδόναι, ἐκδιδόναι.

*Cease,* v. intrans.: P. and V. παύεσθαι, ἀναπαύεσθαι; see *cease.*

*Give a share in:* P. and V. μεταδιδόναι (τινί τινος) (Eur., *Or.* 281, 450).

*Give up, deliver up,* v. trans.: P. and V. παραδιδόναι, ἐκδιδόναι, ἀφιέναι, ἐφιέναι, παριέναι.

*Give up* (*for torture*): P. ἐκδιδόναι.

*Relinquish:* P. and V. ἀφίστασθαι (gen.), ἐξίστασθαι (gen.), μεθιέναι, Ar. and V. μεθίεσθαι (gen.), V. διαμεθιέναι; see also *renounce.*

*Betray:* P. and V. προδιδόναι, Ar. and P. προιέναι (or mid.).

*It is not yet seven years since I have given up sea-faring:* P. οὔπω ἔτη ἐστὶν ἑπτὰ ἀφʼ οὗ τὸ πλεῖν καταλέλυκα (Dem. 893).

*Give oneself up for lost:* P. προΐεσθαι ἑαυτόν (Thuc. 2, 51).

*Give up, cease,* v. intrans.: P. and V. παύεσθαι, ἀναπαύεσθαι; see *cease.*

*Give way:* P. and V. εἴκειν, ὑπείκειν, συγχωρεῖν, ἐκχωρεῖν, Ar. and P. παραχωρεῖν, ὑποχωρεῖν ; see under *way.*

*Give way to:* P. and V. ἐνδιδόναι (dat.) (Eur., *Tro.* 687). συγχωρεῖν (dat.), εἴκειν (dat.), ὑπείκειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ὑποχωρεῖν (dat.), παραχωρεῖν (dat.), V. ἐκχωρεῖν (dat.), ἐξίστασθαι (dat.), προσχωρεῖν (dat.), P. ὑποκατακλίνεσθαι (dat.).

*Give way* (*to feelings*): P. and V. εἴκειν (dat.), ἡσσᾶσθαι (gen.), P. ἐνδιδόναι (dat.).

*Give play to:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Indulge:* P. and V. χαρίζεσθαι (dat.).

*Given, not asked:* V. δωρητὸς οὐκ αἰτητός (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 384).

**Giver** **subs.**

V. δοτήρ, ὁ.

**Glad** **adj.**

*Cheerful:* P. εὔθυμος, Ar. and P. ἱλαρός (Xen.).

*Joyful:* P. and V. ἡδύς, περιχαρής, γεγηθώς (rare P.).

*Of looks:* P. and V. φαιδρός, V. λαμπρός, φαιδρωπός, Ar. and V. εὐπρόσωπος (also Xen.).

*Be glad:* P. and V. ἥδεσθαι, χαίρειν, τέρπεσθαι; see *rejoice.*

*Willing:* P. and V. ἑκών, ἄσμενος.

*Welcome:* P. and V. ἡδύς, ἀρεστός, V. φίλος ; see *delightful, acceptable.*

*Glad* (*of news*): V. κεδνός.

*Cheering:* V. εὔφρων.

**Gladden** **v. trans.**

P. and V. εὐφραίνειν, τέρπειν, Ar. and V. προσγελᾶν (Æsch., *Eum.* 253); see *please.*

**Glade** **subs.**

P. and V. νάπη, ἡ (Plat. *and* Xen. but rare P.), νάπος, τό (Xen. but rare P.), ἄγκος, τό (Xen. but rare P.), Ar. and V. γύαλα, τά.

*Woodland glades:* V. ναπαῖαι πτυχαί, αἱ.

**Gladiator** **subs.**

μονόμαχος, ὁ (late).

**Gladly** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀσμένως, ἡδέως, or use P. and V. adj., ἄσμενος, ἐκών (in agreement with subject).

**Gladness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, τέρψις, ἡ, χαρά, ἡ, V. χαρμονή, ἡ (Plat. also but rare P.), χάρμα, τό.

**Gladsome** **adj.**

See *glad.*

**Glamour** **subs.**

P. εὐπρέπεια, ἡ ; see also *attraction.*

*Glory:* P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, πρόσχημα, τό.

**Glance** **subs.**

P. and V. βλέμμα, τό, ὄψις, ἡ, V. δέργμα, τό.

*Eye:* P. and V. ὀφθαλμός, ὁ, ὄψις, ἡ, ὄμμα, τό (Thuc. and Plat. but rare P.); see also *face.*

*A tender glance of the eyes:* V. ὄμματος θελκτήριον τόξευμα (Æsch., *Supp.* 1004).

*Flash of light:* P. and V. ἀστραπή, ἡ.

*At a glance, immediately:* P. and V. εὐθύς.

*See at a glance,* v.: P. συνορᾶν (acc. or absol.).

*Cast a glance:* V. ὄψιν προσβάλλειν (dat.) (Eur., *Ion,* 43).

**Glance** **v. intrans.**

*Look:* P. and V. βλέπειν, ἀποβλέπειν.

*Peep:* Ar. παρακύπτειν, διακύπτειν (also Xen.), παραβλέπειν.

*Glance at, peep at,* v. trans.: P. and V. ὑποβλέπειν (acc.), V. παραβλέπειν (acc.), παρεμβλέπειν εἰς (acc.).

*Glance casually at:* Met., P. παρακύπτειν ἐπί (acc.) (Dem. 46).

Met., *touch upon* (*a subject*): P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι (gen.) (Eur., *Hec.* 586).

*Hint at:* see *hint at.* *Flash,* v. intrans.: P. and V. λάμπειν (Plat.), ἐκλάμπειν (*Plat*), ἀστράπτειν (Plat.), στίλβειν (Plat.), Ar. and V. φλέγειν, λάμπεσθαι, V. αἴθειν, αἴθεσθαι, μαρμαίρειν ; see *shine.*

*Glance aside* (*of a weapon, etc.*): V. ἐξολισθάνειν, P. ἀπολισθάνειν ; see *turn aside.*

**Glancing** **adj.**

*Flashing:* P. and V. λαμπρός, Ar. and V. αἴθων, αἰόλος ; see *flashing.*

**Glare** **subs.**

*Brightness:* P. μαρμαρυγή, ἡ (Plat.), Ar. and V. σέλας, τό (also Plat. but rare P.), αὐγή, ἡ (also Plat. *in sense of ray*) *,* see *flash.*

*Angry look:* use V. σκυθρωπὸν ὄμμα, στυγνὸν πρόσωπον.

*Heat:* P. and V. καῦμα, τό, θάλπος, τό (Xen.).

**Glare** **v. intrans.**

*Look angry:* Ar. and P. σκυθρωπάζειν, V. σκυθράζειν.

*Glare at,* v. trans.: P. and V. ὑποβλέπειν (acc., or πρός, acc.), V. παπταίνειν (acc.).

**Glaring** **adj.**

*Open, manifest:* P. and V. λαμπρός, ἐμφανής.

**Glaringly** **adv.**

*Openly:* P. and V. λαμπρῶς, ἐμφανῶς.

**Glass** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ὕαλος, ἡ.

*Of glass,* adj.: Ar. ὑάλινος.

*Mirror:* P. and V. κάτοπτρον, τό.

*Cup:* see *cup.*

**Glassy** **adj.**

*Smooth:* P. and V. λεῖος.

*Fixed:* use P. and V. πεπηγώς (perf. part. of πηγνύναι).

**Glazed** **adj.**

*Of the eyes in death:* use V. σκοτεινός, ἀμαυρός.

**Gleam** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀστραπή, ἡ (Plat.), Ar. and V. σέλας, τό (also Plat. but rare P.) αὐγή, ἡ (also Plat. *in sense of ray*), P. μαρμαρυγή, ἡ (Plat.).

*Beam:* P. and V. ἀκτίς, ἡ (Plat.), V. βολή, ἡ ; see also *light, fire.*

Met., *gleam in the eye:* Ar. and V. ἀστραπή, ἡ.

**Gleam** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. λάμπειν (Plat. ἐκλάμπειν (Plat.), ἀστράπτειν (Plat.), στίλβειν (Plat.), Ar. and V. φλέγειν, λάμπεσθαι, V. αἴθειν, αἴθεσθαι, μαρμαίρειν.

*Of the eyes:* P. and V. ἀστράπτειν (Plat.).

**Gleaming** **adj.**

P. and V. λαμπρός, Ar. and V. φαεννός, παμφαής, αἴθων, V. φαιδρός, εὐαγής (Plat. also but rare P.), φλογώψ, φλογωπός, φαεσφόρος, πύρπολος, εὐφεγγής, καλλιφεγγής, σελασφόρος, ἀστραπηφόρος.

*Variegated:* P. and V. ποικίλος, Ar. and V. αἰόλος.

**Glean** **v. trans.**

P. and V. συνάγειν, συλλέγειν ; see *collect.*

**Glebe** **subs.**

*Clod of earth:* Ar. and V. βῶλος. ὁ (also Xen.).

*Soil:* P. and V. γῆ, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἄρουρα, ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.).

**Glee** **subs.**

P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, τέρψίς, ἡ, χαρά, ἡ, χαρμονή, ἡ (Plat. also but rare P.), V. χάρμα, τό.

*Song:* P. and V. ᾠδή, ἡ ; see *song.*

**Gleeful** **adj.**

P. and V. περιχαρής, γεγηθώς (rare P.); see *glad.*

*Of looks:* P. and V. φαιδρός, V. λαμπρός, φαιδρωπός, Ar. and V. εὐπρόσωπος (also Xen.).

**Gleefully** **adv.**

P. and V. ἡδέως, ἀσμένως.

**Glen** **subs.**

P. and V. νάπη, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.), νάπος, τό (Xen. but rare P.), ἄγκος, τό (Xen. but rare P.), Ar. and V. γύαλα, τά, V. πτυχαί, αἱ.

*Woodland glens:* V. ναπαῖαι, πτυχαί, αἱ.

**Glib** **adj.**

Ar. and V. εὔγλωσσος (Æsch., *Supp.* 775), Ar. εὔπορος, V. εὔτροχος.

**Glibness** **subs.**

Ar. and V. εὐγλωσσία, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*), P. εὔροια, ἡ.

**Glide** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. φέρεσθαι, Ar. and V. ἕρπειν ; see *creep, steal.*

*Slip:* P. and V. ὀλισθάνειν.

*Glide into:* Ar. and V. εἰσδύεσθαι (εἰς. acc.); met., P. and V. ὑπορρεῖν (πρός, acc.; V. dat.) (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Glide over, steal over:* V. ὑπέρχεσθαι (acc.). ὑφέρπειν (acc.), ἀμφιβαίνειν (acc.), P. and V. ἐπέρχεσθαι (acc.).

**Glimmer** **subs.**

*Light:* P. and V. φῶς. τό, Ar. and V. φάος, τό. φέγγος, τό (also Plat. but rare V.).

*Flash:* Ar. and V. σέλας, τό (also Plat. but rare P.), αὐγή, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.).

*Beam:* P. and V. ἀκτίς, ἡ, V. βολή, ἡ.

*A glimmer of hope:* V. ἀρχὴ ἐλπίδος.

*Had you but given them a tiny glimmer of hope they would have been saved:* P. εἰ μικρὰν ὑπεφήνατʼ ἐλπίδʼ ἡντινοῦν αὐτοῖς ἐσώθησαν ἄν (Dem. 379).

**Glimmer** **v. intrans.**

*Just appear:* P. ὑποφαίνεσθαι; see also *gleam.*

**Glimmering** **adj.**

See *dim.*

**Glimpse** **subs.**

See *glance.*

*Take a glimpse:* Ar. παρακύπτειν ; see *peep.*

*Allow a glimpse of:* Ar. παραφαίνειν (acc.).

**Glisten** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. στίλβειν (Plat.), ἐκλάμπειν (Plat.), λάμπειν (Plat.), V. μαρμαίρειν ; see *shine.*

**Glitter** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. στίλβειν (Plat.); see *shine.*

**Glitter** **subs.**

*Brightness:* P. μαρμαρυγή, ἡ (Plat.).

*Gleam:* Ar. and V. σέλας, τό (Plat. also but rare P.), αὐγή, ἡ (Plat. also but rare P.); see *flash.*

*Pomp, splendour:* P. λαμπρότης, ἡ, V. χλιδή, ἡ.

*Show:* P. and V. σχῆμα, τό. πρόσχημα, τό.

**Glittering** **adj.**

See *gleaming.*

**Gloaming** **subs.**

*Twilight:* Ar. and V. κνέφας, τό (also Xen.).

**Gloat over** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐπιχαίρειν (dat.), γεγηθέναι ἐπί (dat.) (Dem. 332, but rare P.), χαίρειν ἐπί (dat.), V. ὑπερχαίρειν (dat.), γαυροῦσθαι (dat.), P. ἐφήδεσθαι (dat. or absol.), γαυριᾶν (dat.) (Dem. 308).

**Globe** **subs.**

*Ball:* P. σφαῖρα, ἡ.

*Disc, round body:* P. and V. κύκλος, ὁ.

*The earth:* P. and V. γῆ, ἡ.

*The inhabited world:* P. ἡ οἰκουμένη.

**Globular** **adj.**

Ar. and P. κυκλοτερής ; see *round.*

**Gloom** **subs.**

P. and V. σκότος, ὁ or τό, Ar. and V. κνέφας, τό (also Xen.), ὄρφνη, ἡ.

*The gloom of the underworld:* V. ζόφος, ὁ. Ar. and V. ἔρεβος, τό.

Met., *of looks:* V. στύγος. τό.

*Melancholy:* P. and V. ἀθυμία, ἡ, δυσθυμία, ἡ (Plat.).

*Bring them not near their mother in her hour of gloom:* V. μὴ πέλαζε μητρὶ δυσθυμουμένη (Eur., *Med.* 91).

**Gloomily** **adv.**

*Despondently:* P. ἀθύμως (Xen.), δυσθύμως (Plat.).

*Bitterly:* P. and V. πικρῶς.

*Unfortunately:* P. and V. δυστυχῶς, κακῶς, P. ἀτυχώς, V. δυσπότμως.

**Gloomy** **adj.**

*Dark:* P. and V. σκοτεινός, P. σκοτώδης, V. ἀμαυρός. λυγαῖος, κνεφαῖος, ὀρφναῖος, δνοφώδης, ἀνήλιος, ἀφεγγής, ἀναύγητος.

*Of colour.* P. and V. μέλας, V. μελάγχιμος, κελαινός, ἐρεμνός.

*Gray:* P. φαιός (Plat.), ὄρφνινος (Plat.); see also *black.*

*Deep and gloomy:* V. μελαμβαθής.

*Of looks:* P. and V. σκυθρωπός, V. στυγνός, δύσφρων, συνωφρυωμένος.

*Gloomy looks:* see also *frown.*

*Look gloomy,* v.: Ar. and P. σκυθρωπάζειν, V. σκυθράζειν.

*Melancholy:* P. and V. ἄθυμος (Xen.), V. δύσθυμος.

*Unfortunate:* P. and V. δυστυχής, ἀτυχής (rare V.), Ar. and V. δύσποτμος.

*Comfortless:* V. ἀτερπής, P. ἀηδής.

**Glorification** **subs.**

*Exaggeration:* P. δείνωσις, ἡ.

*Boasting:* P. τὸ κομπῶδες, ὑπερηφανία, ἡ, V. τὸ γαῦρον.

*Extravagance:* P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ.

*Praise:* P. and V. ἔπαινος, ὁ ; see *praise.*

**Glorify** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κοσμεῖν, καλλύνειν (Plat.).

*Exalt:* P. and V. μεγαλύνειν.

*Celebrate in song:* P. and V. ᾄδειν, ὑμνεῖν.

*Exaggerate:* P. τῷ λόγῳ αἴρειν, ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον δεινοῦν, ἄνω ἐξαίρειν, P. and V. κοσμεῖν, Ar. and V. πυργοῦν.

**Glorious** **adj.**

P. and V. λαμπρός, εὐπρεπής, Ar. and P. μεγαλοπρεπής.

*Pre-eminent:* P. and V. διαπρεπής, ἐκπρεπής, περιφανής, V. ἔξοχος, πρεπτός.

*Famous:* P. and V. εὔδοξος, περίβλεπτος, ὀνομαστός, ἐπίσημος, P. ἀξιόλογος, Ar. and V. κλεινός (also Plat. but rare P.), V. εὐκλεής ; see *famous.*

*Full of honour:* P. and V. τίμιος, V. πάντιμος.

**Gloriously** **adv.**

P. and V. λαμπρῶς, εὐκλεῶς (Xen.), P. μεγαλοπρεπῶς.

**Gloriousness** **subs.**

P. λαμπρότης, ἡ, μεγαλοπρέπεια, ἡ ; see *glory.*

**Glory** **subs.**

*Honour, fame:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, τιμή, ἡ, κλέος, τό (rare P.), εὐδοξία, ἡ, ἀξίωμα, τό, ὄνομα, τό, Ar. and V. εὔκλεια, ἡ, κῦδος, τό, V. κληδών, ἡ.

*The general wins all the glory:* V. ὁ στρατηγὸς τὴν δόκησιν ἄρνυται (Eur., *And.* 696).

*Splendour, magnificence:* P. λαμπρότης, ἡ, P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, πρόσχημα, τό, V. χλιδή, ἡ, ἀγλάϊσμα, τό, ἄγαλμα, τό, P. μεγαλοπρέπεια, ἡ.

*The glory of, boast of:* P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, V. πρόσχημα, τό, ἄγαλμα, τό, φάος, τό, φῶς, τό, αὔχημα, τό.

**Glory in** **v. trans.**

P. and V. χαίρειν ἐπί (dat.), γεγηθέναι ἐπί (dat.) (rare P.), ἀγάλλεσθαι (dat.), ἁβρύνεσθαι (dat.), λαμπρύνεσθαι (dat.), P. φιλοτιμεῖσθαι ἐπί (dat.), σεμνύνεσθαι ἐπί (dat.), V. χλιδᾶν (ἐπί, dat., or dat. *alone*), γαυροῦσθαι (dat.).

**Gloss over** **v. trans.**

P. and V. καλλύνειν (acc.) (Plat.), Ar. and P. ὑποκορίζεσθαι.

**Gloss** **subs.**

*Brightness:* P. λαμπρότης. ἡ.

*Smoothness:* P. and V. λειότης, ἡ.

**Glossy** **adj.**

Ar. and P. λιπαρός.

**Glove** **subs.**

P. χειρίς, ἡ.

**Glow** **subs.**

*Light:* P. and V. φῶς, τό, Ar. and V. φάος, τό, φέγγος, τό. (Plat. also but rare P.); see *light.*

*Flame:* P. and V. φλόξ, ἡ, V. αἶθος, ὁ, φλογμός, ὁ.

*Heat:* P. and V. καῦμα, τό, θάλπος. τό (Xen.), P. θερμότης, ἡ.

Met., *vehemence:* P. σφοδρότης, ἡ.

*The glow of passion:* use P. and V. ἔρως, ὁ, πόθος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), ἵμερος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.).

**Glow** **v. intrans.**

*Burn:* P. and V. κάεσθαι.

Met., *glow with passion, etc.:* Ar. and P. κάεσθαι (Plat.), φλέγεσθαι (Plat.), P. and V. θερμαίνεσθαι (Plat.), V. θάλπεσθαι.

*Shine:* see *shine.*

**Glower** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. σκυθρωπάζειν, V. σκυθράζειν ; see *frown.*

**Glowing** **adj.**

V. πύρπολος, αἰθαλοῦς.

*Red hot:* P. and V. διάπυρος.

*Glowing coals:* P. ἄνθρακες ἡμμένοι. (Thuc. 4, 100). Met., P. and V. θερμός.

*Vehement:* P. σφοδρός.

*Enthusiastic:* P. and V. πρόθυμος, σπουδαῖος ; see also *flattering.*

*Glowing with, adorned with:* use. P. πεποικιλμένος (dat.), P. and V. ποικίλος (dat.); see *bright.*

**Glowingly** **adv.**

*Enthusiastically:* P. and V. προθύμως.

**Gloze** **v. trans.**

See *flatter.*

**Glue** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. κολλᾶν.

**Glue** **subs.**

P. κόλλα, ἡ (Hdt.).

**Glum** **adj.**

See *gloomy.*

**Glut** **subs.**

*Satiety:* P. and V. κόρος, ὁ (Plat.), πλησμονή, ἡ (Plat.).

*Overabundance:* Ar. and P. περιουσία, ἡ.

**Glut** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐμπιπλάναι, ἐκπιμπλάναι, P. ἀποπιμπλάναι.

*Be glutted with:* P. and V. πλησθῆναι (1st aor. pass. of πιμπλάναι) (Plat.) (gen.), Ar. and V. κορεσθῆναι (1st aor. pass. of κορεννύναι) (gen.).

*Glutted with:* P. and V. μεστός (gen.).

**Glutinous** **adj.**

P. γλισχρός, γλοιώδης.

**Glutton** **subs.**

Ar. γάστρις, ὁ, γάστρων, ὁ, ὀψοφάγος, ὁ (also Xen.).

**Gluttonous** **adj.**

P. λίχνος, V. λαβρός, μάργος, μαργῶν.

**Gluttonously** **adv.**

V. λαβρῶς.

**Gluttony** **subs.**

P. ὀψοφαγία, ἡ, γαστριμαργία, ἡ, λιχνεία, ἡ λαιμαργία, ἡ, V. τὸ μάργον.

**Gnarled** **adj.**

Use V. διάστροφος.

*Bent, twisted:* V. στρεπτός.

**Gnash** **v. trans.**

Ar. πρίειν.

*Don't gnash your teeth:* Ar. μὴ πρῖε τοὺς ὀδόντας (*Ran.* 927).

**Gnat** **subs.**

Ar. and V. κώνωψ, ὁ, Ar. ἐμπίς, ἡ.

**Gnaw** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. τρώγειν, Ar. κατατρώγειν, Ar. and V. βρύκειν (Eur., *Cycl.*), V. δάπτειν, Ar. δαρδάπτειν ; see *devour.* Met., P. and V. δάκνειν, V. δάπτειν.

*Gnaw away:* Ar. ἐκτρώγειν (acc.).

*Gnaw through:* Ar. διατρώγειν (acc.).

**Gnawed** **adj.**

V. διάβορος, κελαινόβρωτος, ἐδεστός.

**Gnawing** **adj.**

V. διαβόρος ; see *devouring.*

**Gnome** **subs.**

P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, παροιμία, ἡ ; see *maxim.*

*Elf:* see *elf.*

**Go** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἔρχεσθαι, χωρεῖν, ἰέναι, Ar. and V. βαίνειν, στείχειν, V. ἕρπειν, μολεῖν (2nd aor. of βλώσκειν).

*Walk:* Ar. and P. βαδίζειν (V. only in Soph., *El.* 1502 and Eur., *Phœn.* 544).

*Journey:* P. and V. πορεύεσθαι.

*Be going to, be about to:* P. and V. μέλλειν (infin.).

*Go frequently:* P. and V. φοιτᾶν.

*Let go:* P. and V. ἀφιέναι; see *release.*

Met. (*of things*), *fare, turn out:* P. and V. ἐκβαίνειν, P. ἀποβαίνειν.

*Go well* or *ill:* P. and V. χωρεῖν εὖ or κακῶς.

*Go too far:* met., P. and V. ὑπερβάλλειν, ἐξέρχεσθαι, ἐπεξέρχεσθαι, V. ἐκτρέχειν.

*Be gone:* P. and V. οἴχεσθαι, ἀποίχεσθαι, V. ἐξοίχεσθαι, Ar. and V. διοίχεσθαι (Plat. also but rare P.), ἔρρειν (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Go about:* Ar. and P. περιέρχεσθαι (acc. or absol.).

*Go away:* P. and V. ἀπέρχεσθαι, ἀποχωρεῖν, ἀφορμᾶσθαι, V. μεθίστασθαι, ἀποστέλλεσθαι, ἀφέρπειν, ἀποστείχειν, Ar. and V. ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι (rare P. in lit. sense), ἐκβαίνειν (rare P. in lit. sense.).

*Go back:* see *retire.*

*Return:* P. and V. ἐπανέρχεσθαι, V. ἐπέρχεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπαναχωρεῖν.

*Go back to a point in a discussion:* P. and V. ἐπανέρχεσθαι, ἀνέρχεσθαι.

*Of things, revert:* P. ἀναχωρεῖν ; see *devolve.*

*Go back on one's word:* Ar. and P. ἐπιορκεῖν.

*Go before* (*a judge:*) P. εἰσέρχεσθαι εἰς (acc.), πρός (acc.), ἀπαντᾶν πρός (acc.).

*Go by:* P. and V. παρέρχεσθαι (acc. or absol.), παριέναι (acc. or absol.), P. παραμείβεσθαι (acc.) (Plat., *Lach.* 183E), V. παραστείχειν (acc. or absol.), Ar. and V. περᾶν (acc. or absol.).

*Go down:* P. ἐπικαταβαίνειν ; see also *abate.*

*Of a ship:* see *sink.*

*Go down to death:* Ar. and V. κατέρχεσθαι.

*Go into, enter:* P. and V. εἰσέρχεσθαι (εἰς, acc.; V. also acc. alone), ἐπεισέρχεσθαι (εἰς, acc.; V. acc. alone or dat. alone), V. παρέρχεσθαι (acc.), εἰσβάλλειν (acc.), Ar. and V. δύεσθαι (acc.), εἰσβαίνειν (acc. or absol.).

*Go in often:* Ar. and V. εἰσφοιτᾶν.

Met., *examine:* P. and V. σκοπεῖν ; see *examine.*

*Embark on:* P. and V. ἐμβαίνειν (εἰς, acc.), ἅπτεσθαι (gen.); see *enter on.*

*Go on, continue:* P. διατελεῖν ; see *continue,* met., *rely on:* see *rely on.*

*Go over,* v. trans.: see *examine.*

*Recapitulate:*P. ἐπαναλαμβάνει, V. ἀναμετρεῖσθαι.

*Go over, desert,* v. intrans.: Ar. and P. αὐτομολεῖν.

*Go over to* (*the enemy*): P. μεθίστασθαι παρά (acc.).

*Go out:* P. and V. ἐξέρχεσθαι, ἐκβαίνειν (rare P. in lit. sense), Ar. and V. ἐξέρπειν, V. ἐκφοιτᾶν.

*Go round:* Ar. and P. περιέρχεσθαι (acc. or absol).

*Be enough:* see *suffice.*

*Go through:* (lit.) P. and V. διέρχεσθαι (acc.), Ar. and V. διαπερᾶν (acc.) (rare P.), V. διέρπειν (acc.). διαστείχειν (acc.).

*Go through life:* see pass.

*Pierce:* V. διέρχεσθαι (gen.), διαπερᾶν (acc.).

*Travel through:* P. διαπορεύεσθαι (acc.).

Met., *narrate* or *examine:* P. and V. διέρχεσθαι (acc.).

*Complete:* P. and V. διεξέρχεσθαι (acc.).

*Endure:* P. and V. φέρειν, ἀνέχεσθαι, ὑπέχειν, ὑφίστασθαι; see *endure.*

*Go to,* interj.; Ar. and V. ἔρρε, ἄπερρε, Ar. ἄπαγε; see *avaunt.*

*Go to and fro:* P. and V. φοιτᾶν, V. ἐπιστρέφεσθαι.

*Go up:* P. and V. ἀνέρχεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀναβαίνειν.

*Go without:* see *lack.*

**Goad** **subs.**

Lit. and met., P. and V. κέντρον, τό.

(*Reproaches*) *are as goads to the wise:* (ὀνείδη) τοῖς σώφροσιν . . . ἀντίκεντρα γίγνεται (Æsch., *Eum.* 136.).

**Goad** **v. trans.**

P. κεντρίζειν (Xen.).

*Urge on:* P. and V. ἐπικελεύειν, ἐγκελεύειν, ἐποτρύνειν (Thuc.), ἐξοτρύνειν (Thuc.), P. κατεπείγειν, V. ὀτρύνειν.

*Prick:* P. and V. κεντεῖν.

**Goal** **subs.**

*Line drawn at the winning-post:* Ar. and V. γραμμή, ἡ, V. τέρμα, τό.

Met., *end:* P. and V. τέλος, τό, τελευτή, ἡ, πέρας, τό, V. τέρμα, τό, τέρμων, ὁ.

*Aim:* P. and V. σκοπόν, ὁ.

*Purpose:* P. and V. ὅρος, ὁ, P. προαίρεσις, ἡ.

**Goat** **subs.**

*He-goat:* Ar. and V. τράγος, ὁ (Æsch., *Frag.*), Ar. χίμαρος, ὁ

*She-goat:* P. and V. χίμαιρα, ἡ (Soph., *Frag., and* Xen.).

**Goat-herd** **subs.**

P. αἰπόλος, ὁ.

**Goat-like** **adj.**

P. τραγοειδής.

**Gobble** **v. trans.**

See *devour.*

**Go-between** **subs.**

P. διάγγελος, ὁ.

**Goblet** **subs.**

P. and V. κύλιξ, ἡ (Plat. and Eur. *Cycl.* 164), ἔκπωμα, τό, φιαλή, ἡ, κύαθος, ὁ (Xen. and Eur., *Frag.*), Ar. ποτήριον, τό, τρύβλιον, τό, V. σκυφώματα, τά (Æsch., *Frag.*), καρχήσιον, τό (Soph., *Frag.*), τεῦχος, τό, δέπας, τό (Eur., *Hec.* 527), ποτήρ, ὁ, σκύφος, ὁ or τό (Eur., *Cycl.* 256).

**Goblin** **subs.**

Ar. and P. Ἔμπουσα, ἡ, μορμολυκεῖον, τό, Μορμώ, ἡ (Xen.), Ar. Λάμια, ἡ.

**God** **subs.**

P. and V. θεός, ὁ, δαίμων, ὁ.

*Providence:* P. and V. τὸ θεῖον.

*By the will* or *help of the gods:* Ar. and V. θεόθεν (Eur., *Hec.* 593).

*Fight against the gods,* v.: V. θεομαχεῖν.

*Battle between gods,* subs.: P. θεομαχία, ἡ.

*Built by gods,* adj.: V. θεόδμητος.

*Devised by the gods:* V. θεοπόνητος.

*Loved by God:* P. and V. θεοφιλής.

*Sent by God:* V. θεόσσυτος, θέορτος, θεήλατος.

**Goddess** **subs.**

P. and V. θεός, ἡ. δαίμων, ἡ, Ar. and V. θεά, ἡ (in P. only in such phrases as μὰ τοὺς θεοὺς καὶ τὰς θεάς (Dem. 362)).

**God-fearing** **adj.**

P. and V. εὐσεβής, θεοσεβής, ὅσιος.

**Godhead** **subs.**

Use P. and V. τὸ θεῖον.

**Godless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄθεος (Eur., *Or.* 925). ἀνόσιος, ἀσεβής, δυσσεβής (Dem. 332, but rare P.). V. δύσθεος, ἄσεπτος.

**Godlessly** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀθέως (Plat., *Gorg.* 481A), V. ἀνοσίως.

*Act godlessly,* v.: P. and V. ἀσεβεῖν, V. δυσσεβεῖν, θεοβλαβειν.

**Godlessness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀσέβεια, ἡ, P. ἀνοσιότης, ἡ, V. δυσσέβεια, ἡ.

**God-like** **adj.**

P. and V. θεῖος, ἰσόθεος, P. θεοειδής.

**Godliness** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐσέβεια, ἡ, τὸ εὐσεβές, P. ὁσιότης, ἡ, θεοσέβεια. ἡ (Xen.).

**Godly** **adj.**

P. and V. εὐσεβής, θεοσεβής, ὅσιος.

**Godsend** **subs.**

P. and V. εὕρημα, τό, ἕρμαιον, τό.

**Going** **subs.**

P. and V. ὁδός, ἡ. πορεία, ἡ, V. κέλευθος, ἡ.

**Gold** **subs.**

P. and V. χρυσός, ὁ.

*Piece of money:* P. and V. χρυσίον, τό (Eur., *Cycl.* 161).

*Anything made of gold:* V. χρύσωμα, τό.

*Rich in gold,* adj.: V. πολύχρυσος.

*Of soil:* V. χρυσόβωλος.

*Flowing with gold:* V. χρυσόρρυτος.

*Gleaming with gold:* Ar. χρυσαυγής.

*Adorned with gold:* V. χρυσόστολμος, Ar. χρυσοδαίδαλτος.

*Like gold:* P. χρυσοειδής.

*A dress powdered with gold:* P. χρυσόπαστος κόσμος ὁ (Dem. 1217).

*Studded with gold:* V. χρυσοκόλλητος.

**Gold** **adj.**

See *golden.*

**Golden** **adj.**

P. and V. χρυσοῦς, V. χρύσεος, χρυσήρης, πάγχρυσος, χρυσότευκτος, ζάχρυσος, Ar. and V. χρυσήλατος.

*Of hair:* P. and V. ξανθός.

*With golden bridle:* Ar. and P. χρυσόχαλινος (Xen.).

*With golden spear:* Ar. and V. χρυσόλογχος.

*With golden trident:* Ar. χρυσοτρίαινος.

*Golden-crested:* Ar. χρυσόλοφος.

*Golden-eyed:* Ar. χρυσῶπις (only with fem. subs.).

*Golden-haired:* Ar. χρυσοκόμης, P. and V. ξανθός.

*Golden-throned:* Ar. χρυσόθρονος.

*Golden-winged:* Ar. χρυσόπτερος.

**Gold-mine** **subs.**

P. χρυσεῖα, τά (Xen.), χρύσεια μέταλλα, τά (Thuc.).

**Gold-plate** **subs.**

P. χρυσίον, τό, Ar. χρυσίς, ἡ.

**Goldsmith** **subs.**

Ar. and P. χρυσοχούς, ὁ.

*Be a goldsmith,* v.: Ar. and P. χρυσοχοεῖν.

**Gone** **adj.**

Ar. and V. φροῦδος (also Antiphon but rare P.).

*Be gone:* see under *go.*

**Good** **adj.**

Of persons or things: P. and V. ἀγαθός, χρηστός, καλός, σπουδαῖος, Ar. and V. ἐσθλός, V. κεδνός.

*Pious:* P. and V. εὐσεβής, θεοσεβής, ὅσιος.

*Serviceable:* P. and V. σύμφορος, χρήσιμος, πρόσφορος, Ar. and P. ὠφέλιμος, V. ὀνήσιμος, Ar. and V. ὠφελήσιμος.

*Be good* (*serviceable*): P. and V. συμφέρειν, ὠφελεῖν, Ar. and P. προὔργου εἶναι, V. ἀρήγειν ; see *be of use* under *use.*

*Well born:* P. and V. γενναῖος, εὐγενής, Ar. and V. ἐσθλός.

*Kind:* P. and V. πρᾶος, ἤπιος, φιλάνθρωπος ; see *kind.*

*Skilful:* P. and V. σοφός, δεινός, ἀγαθός, ἄκρος.

*Good* (*skilful*) *at:* Ar. and P. δεινός (acc.), P. ἄκρος (gen. or εἰς, *acc*).

*Good at speaking:* P. and V. δεινὸς λέγειν.

*Fit for food* or *drink:* see *eatable, drinkable.*

*Favourable* (*of news, etc.*), P. and V. καλός, V. κεδνός ; see *auspicious.*

*Considerable in amount, etc.*: P. and V. μέτριος.

*So far so good:* see under *far.*

*Be any good,* v.; see *avail.*

*Do good to:* see *benefit.*

*Make good, confirm,* v. trans.: P. βεβαιοῦν.

*Ratify:* P. and V. κυροῦν, ἐπικυροῦν, ἐμπεδοῦν (Plat.). V. ἐχέγγυον ποιεῖν.

*Prove:* P. and V. ἐλέγχειν, ἐξελέγχειν.

*Accomplish:* see *accomplish.*

*Make good* (*losses, etc.*): P. and V. ἀναλαμβάνειν, ἀκεῖσθαι, ἰᾶσθαι, ἐξιᾶσθαι.

*For good and all:* see *for ever* under *ever.*

*Resolve to have uttered for good and all the words you spoke concerning this woman:* V. βούλου λόγους οὓς εἶπας εἰς τήνδʼ ἐμπέδως εἰρηκέναι (Soph., *Trach.* 486).

**Good** **subs.**

*Advantage:* P. and V. ὄφελος, τό, ὄνησις, ἡ, ὠφέλεια, ἡ, Ar. and V. ὠφέλημα, τό, V. ὠφέλησις, ἡ.

*Gain, profit:* P. and V. κέρδος, τό.

*I have tried all means and done no good:* V. εἰς πᾶν ἀφῖγμαι κουδὲν εἴργασμαι πλέον (Eur., *Hipp.* 284).

*What good is this to me?* V. καὶ τί μοι πλέον τόδε; (Eur., *Ion.* 1255).

*What good will it be to the dead?* P. τί ἔσται πλέον τῷ γε ἀποθανόντι; (*Ant.* 140).

*For the good of:* Ar. and P. ἐπʼ ἀγαθῷ (gen. or dat.).

*The good* (*in philosophical sense*): P. τἀγαθόν, ἰδέα τἀγαθοῦ, ἡ.

**Good** **interj.**

P. and V. εἶεν.

*Bravo:* Ar. and P. εὖγε.

**Good-bye** **interj.**

See *farewell.*

**Good-humour** **subs.**

P. εὐκολία, ἡ, V. εὐοργησία, ἡ.

**Good-humoured** **adj.**

Ar. and P. εὔκολος.

**Good-humouredly** **adv.**

P. εὐκόλως, εὐοργήτως.

**Good-looking** **adj.**

See *handsome.*

**Goodly** **adj.**

P. and V. καλός, εὐπρεπής.

*Abundant:* P. and V. ἄφθονος.

**Good-nature** **subs.**

P. εὐήθεια, ἡ, ῥᾳστώνη, ἡ.

**Good-natured** **adj.**

P. εὐηθικός, ῥᾴδιος, Ar. and P. εὔκολος.

**Good-naturedly** **adv.**

P. εὐκόλως.

**Goodness** **subs.**

Of persons or things: P. and V. ἀρετή, ἡ.

Of persons: P. and V. χρηστότης, ἡ, τὸ χρηστόν.

*Kindness:* P. φιλανθρωπία, ἡ ; see *kindness.*

**Goods** **subs.**

P. τἀγαθά.

*Property:* P. and V. χρήματα, τά.

*Wares:* P. ἀγοράσματα; see *wares.*

**Good-temper** **subs.**

P. εὐκολία, ἡ, V. εὐοργησία, ἡ.

**Good-tempered** **adj.**

Ar. and P. εὔκολος.

**Good-temperedly** **adv.**

P. εὐκόλως, εὐοργήτως.

**Good-will** **subs.**

P. and V. εὔνοια, ἡ, εὐμένεια, ἡ, P. φιλοφροσύνη, ἡ, V. πρευμένεια, ἡ.

*Feel good-will towards,* v.: P. and V. εὐνοεῖν (dat.); see *favour,* v.

**Goose** **subs.**

P. and V. χήν, ὁ or ἡ (Plat. and Soph., *Frag.*).

**Gore** **subs.**

P. and V. αἷμα, τό, V. φόνος, ὁ.

**Gore** **v. trans.**

*Like bulls, etc.,* P. and V. κυρίσσειν ; or use *wound.*

**Gorge** **subs.**

*Gullet:* P. and V. φάρυγξ, ὁ or ἡ (Eur., *Cycl.*), Ar. and V. λαιμός, ὁ, or pl.

Met., *anger:* Ar. and V. χολή, ἡ.

*Ravine:* P. and V. φάραγξ, ἡ, Ar. and P. χαράδρα, ἡ.

**Gorge** **v. trans.**

See *eat.*

**Gorgeous** **adj.**

P. and V. λαμπρός, Ar. and P. μεγαλοπρεπής.

*Of many colours:* P. and V. ποικίλος.

**Gorgeously** **adv.**

P. and V. λαμπρῶς, P. μεγαλοπρεπῶς.

**Gorgeousness** **subs.**

P. λαμπρότης, ἡ, μεγαλοπρέπεια, ἡ, V. χλιδή, ἡ.

*Pomp, display:* P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, πρόσχημα, τό.

**Gorgon** **subs.**

Ar. and V. Γοργώ, ἡ.

*Of the Gorgons,* adj. . V. Γοργόνειος, Γόργειος.

**Gormand** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ὀψοφάγος, ὁ (Xen.), or use adj., P. λίχνος.

**Gormandise** **v. intrans.**

Ar. ὀψοφαγεῖν.

**Gory** **adj.**

V. αἱματηρός, αἱματωπός, φοίνιος, κάθαιμος, αἱματοῦς, Ar. and V. αἱματοσταγής.

**Gossamer** **adj.**

Use P. and V. λεπτός.

**Gossip** **subs.**

Ar. and P. λαλία, ἡ, V. λαλήματα, τά, λεσχαί, αἱ.

*Person who gossips:* V. λάλημα, τό, or use adj., P. and V. λάλος, V. στόμαργος, P. σπερμολόγος.

**Gossip** **v. intrans.**

P. λογοποιεῖν.

*Chatter:* P. and V. λαλεῖν, θρυλεῖν, ἐκλαλεῖν (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Listen, Odysseus, let us have some gossip with you:* V. ἄκουʼ Ὀδυσσεῦ διαλαλήσωμέν τί σοι (Eur., *Cycl.* 175).

**Gossiping** **adj.**

V. πολύγλωσσος ; see *chattering.*

**Gouge out** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἐκκόπτειν.

**Gourd** **subs.**

Ar. σικυος, ὁ.

**Gourmand** **subs.**

See *gormand.*

**Gout** **subs.**

*Gout of blood:* P. and V. θρόμβος, ὁ (Plat.), V. σταγών, ἡ.

*Have the gout,* v.: Ar. and P. ποδαγρᾶν.

**Govern** **v. trans.**

*Rule:* P. and V. ἄρχειν (gen.; V. also dat.), κρατεῖν (gen.), κοσμεῖν, V. κρατύνειν (gen.), εὐθύνειν, V. ναυκληρεῖν, κραίνειν (gen.).

*Govern* (*as king* or *commander*): P. and V. τυραννεύειν (gen.), βασιλεύειν (gen.) (Eur., *El.* 12), δεσπόζειν (gen. or acc.) (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 28) (Plat. but rare P.), V. ἀνάσσειν (gen.), κοιρανεῖν (gen.), ταγεῖν (gen.), Ar. and V. τυραννεῖν (absol.).

*Administer, manage:* P. and V. οἰκεῖν, νέμειν (Thuc. 8, 70), κυβερνᾶν, Ar. and P. διοικεῖν, μεταχειρίζεσθαι, ταμιεύειν, P. διαχειρίζειν, διακυβερνᾶν (Plat.), V. νωμᾶν.

*Well-governed,* adj.: P. and V. εὔνομος (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*Be well-governed,* v.: P. εὐνομεῖσθαι, P. and V. εὖ οἰκεῖσθαι.

*A house well-governed:* V. οἶκος . . . ἄριστα διαπονούμενος (Æsch., *Ag.* *18-*19).

*Control, check:* P. and V. κατέχειν, ἐπέχειν, Ar. and V. ἴσχειν (rare P.), V. ἐπίσχειν (rare P.).

**Governance** **subs.**

See *government.*

**Government** **subs.**

*Rule:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ, κράτος, τό, or use V. σκῆπτρα, τά, θρόνοι, οἱ.

*Kingship:* P. and V. τυραννίς, ἡ.

*Affairs:* P. and V. τὰ πράγματα, Ar. and V. πρᾶγος, τό.

*Constitution:* Ar. and P. πολιτεία, ἡ.

*Magistrates:* P. τὰ τέλη, οἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασι, P. and V. οἱ ἐν τέλει, τὰ κύρια, V. οἱ ἐν τέλει βεβῶτες, Ar. and P. αἱ ἀρχαί.

*Form of government:* P. κόσμος, ὁ, or use τάξις πολιτείας, ἡ.

*The government that was then being established:* P. τὰ τότε καθιστάμενα πράγματα.

*I am friendly to the established government:* P. εὔνους εἰμὶ τοῖς καθεστηκόσι πράγμασι (Lys. 145, 37).

*Carry on the government.* v.: Ar. and P. πολιτεύεσθαι. P. and V. τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράσσειν.

*The nine Archons at that time carried on most of the duties of government:* P. τότε τὰ πολλὰ τῶν πολιτικῶν οἱ ἐννέα ἄρχοντες ἔπρασσον (Thuc. 1, 126.)

*Has the government been left to the people?* V. δεδήμευται κράτος; (Eur., *Cycl.* 119).

*Good government,* subs.: Ar. and P. εὐνομία, ἡ.

*Enjoy good government,* v.: P. εὐνομεῖσθαι.

**Governor** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄρχων, ὁ, ὕπαρχος, ὁ.

*Spartan governor sen to control subject towns:* P. ἁρμοστής, ὁ.

*Persian governor:* P. σατράπης, ὁ (Xen.).

**Governorship** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ, κράτος, τό.

*Satrapy:* P. σατραπεία, ἡ (Thuc.).

**Gown** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐσθής, ἡ, ἐσθήματα, τά, κόσμος, ὁ ; see *dress.*

**Grab** **v. trans.**

P. and V. λαμβάνεσθαι. (gen.), ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.); see *seize.*

*Take more than one's share:* P. πλεονεκτεῖν.

**Grab** **subs.**

*Taking more than one's share:* P. πλεονεξία, ἡ.

**Grace** **subs.**

*Kindness:* P. and V. χάρις, ἡ.

*Favour, good-will:* P. and V. εὔνοια, ἡ, εὐμένεια, ἡ.

*Grace-fulness, elegance:* P. and V. χάρις, ἡ.

*Beauty:* P. and V. κάλλος, τό.

*They started up* (*from sleep*), *a marvel of grace to behold:* V. ἀνῇξαν ὀρθαὶ θαῦμʼ ἰδεῖν εὐκοσμίας (Eur., *Bacch.* 693).

*By the grace of Artemis:* V. Ἀρτεμίδος εὐνοίαισι (Æsch., *Theb.* 450).

*With a good grace:* V. πρὸς χάριν.

*Willingly:* use adj., P. and V. ἄσμενος, ἑκών.

**Grace** **v. trans.**

*Adorn:* P. and V. κοσμεῖν, V. ἀγάλλειν.

*Honour:* P. and V. τιμᾶν, Ar. and V. γεραίρειν. V. τιμαλφεῖν.

**Graceful** **adj.**

P. and V. εὐσχήμων, Ar. and P. χαρίεις, εὔρυθμος.

**Gracefully** **adv.**

P. χαριέντως, Ar. and P. εὐσχημόνως (Xen.), P. and V. εὐρύθμως (Eur., *Cycl.*), V. εὐσχήμως.

**Gracefulness** **subs.**

P. εὐσχημοσύνη, ἡ, εὐρυθμία, ἡ, P. and V. χάρις, ἡ.

**Graceless** **adj.**

P. and V. κακός, αἰσχρός ; see *wicked.*

*Ungrateful:* P. and V. ἀχάριστος, V. δυσχάριστος (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Gracelessness** **subs.**

P. and V. κάκη, ἡ ; see *wickedness.*

*Ingratitude:* P. ἀχαριστία, ἡ.

**Gracious** **adj.**

P. and V. εὔνους, εὐμενής, φίλιος, ἵλεως, Ar. and V. φίλος, εὔφρων, πρόφρων, V. πρευμενής, P. εὐνοϊκός.

*Graceful:* see *graceful, beautiful.*

*Kind:* P. and V. πρᾶος, ἤπιος, φιλάνθρωπος ; see *kind, affable.*

*Good gracious,* interj.: use Ar. and V. παπαιάξ (Eur., *Cycl.*), P. and V. βαβαί (Eur., *Cycl.*).

**Graciously** **adv.**

P. and V. εὐμενῶς. φιλοφρόνως (Plat.), P. φιλικῶς. εὐνοϊκῶς, V. εὐφρόνως, πρευμενῶς.

*Kindly:* P. and V. ἠπίως, P. φιλανθρώπως, πράως ; see *kindly, affably.*

**Graciousness** **subs.**

P. and V. εὔνοια, ἡ, εὐμένεια, ἡ, P. φιλοφροσύνη, ἡ, V. πρευμένεια, ἡ.

*Kindness:* P. φιλανθρωπία, ἡ, πραότης, ἡ ; see *kindness, affability.*

*Beauty, grace:* P. and V. χάρις, ἡ.

**Gradation** **subs.**

*Succession:* P. and V. διαδοχή, ἡ.

*Order, arrangement:* P. and V. τάξις, ἡ.

*In gradation:* use adv., P. and V. ἑξῆς, ἐφεξῆς.

**Grade** **subs.**

*Rank:* P. and V. τάξις, ἡ.

**Gradual** **adj.**

*Slow:* P. and V. βραδύς.

**Gradually** **adv.**

Ar. and P. κατὰ μικρόν, P. κατʼ ὀλίγον, κατὰ βραχύ.

**Graft** **v. trans.**

P. ἐμφυτεύειν.

*Grafted:* P. ἐμβεβλημένος (Dem. 1251).

**Grain** **subs.**

P. and V. σῖτος, ὁ ; see *corn.*

*Seed:* P. and V. σπέρμα, τό.

*Pip in fruit:* P. πυρήν, ὁ (Hdt.).

*Clod:* Ar. and V. βῶλος, ἡ (also Xen.).

*Grain* (*of salt*): P. χόνδρος, ὁ (Hdt.).

*Against the grain,* adj.: P. and V. δυσχερής, P. ἀηδής.

**Grammar** **subs.**

P. ἡ γραμματική τέχνη (Plat.).

**Grammarian** **subs.**

P. γραμματικός, ὁ (Plat.).

**Granary** **subs.**

P. ἀποθήκη, ἡ, P. and V. σιρός, ὁ (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Grand** **adj.**

P. and V. σεμνός, Ar. and P. μεγαλοπρεπής.

*Splendid:* P. and V. λαμπρός ; see also *proud.*

**Grandchild** **subs.**

*Son's son:* P. ὑϊδοῦς, ὁ.

*Daughter's son:* P. θυγατριδοῦς, ὁ.

*Daughter's daughter:* P. θυγατριδῆ, ἡ.

*Grandchildren, descendants:* P. and V. ἔκγονοι, οἱ, P. ἀπόγονοι, οἱ.

**Grand-daughter** **subs.**

*Son's daughter:* P. and V. παιδὸς θυγατήρ, ἡ.

*Daughter's daughter:* P. θυγατριδῆ, ἡ.

**Grandee** **subs.**

P. and V. δυνάστης, ὁ, P. δυνατός, ὁ.

**Grandeur** **subs.**

P. and V. σεμνότης, ἡ, τὸ σεμνόν.

*Splendour:* P. λαμπρότης, ἡ, V. χλιδή, ἡ.

*Pomp:* P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, πρόσχημα, τό ; see also *pride.*

**Grandfather** **subs.**

Ar. and P. πάππος, ὁ, V. πατρὸς πατήρ. ὁ, μητρὸς πατήρ, ὁ.

*Of a grandfather,* adj.: Ar. and P. παππῷος.

**Grandiloquence** **subs.**

P. κουφολογία, ἡ (Thuc.), μεγαλαυχία, ἡ, τὸ κομπῶδες, V. τὸ γαῦρον, P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ ; see *boast.*

**Grandiloquent** **adj.**

P. and V. σεμνός, ὑψηλός, V. σεμνόστομος, ὑψήγορος, ὑπέρκοπος, Ar. and V. γαῦρος ; see *boastful.*

**Grandiloquently** **adv.**

P. and V. σεμνῶς, V. ὑψικόμπως, ὑπερκόπως.

**Grandly** **adv.**

P. and V. σεμνῶς, P. μεγαλοπρεπῶς.

*Splendidly:* P. and V. λαμπρῶς ; see also *proudly.*

**Grandmother** **subs.**

Ar. and P. τήθη, ἡ.

**Grandsire** **subs.**

See *grandfather.*

**Grandson** **subs.**

*Son's son:* P. ὑϊδοῦς, ὁ, V. παῖς παιδός (Eur., *And.* 1073).

*Daughter's son:* P. θυγατριδοῦς, ὁ.

**Grant** **v. trans.**

*Give:* P. and V. διδόναι, νέμειν, δωρεῖσθαι (Plat.), παρέχειν, V. πορσύνειν, πορεῖν (2nd aor.), Ar. and V. ὀπάζειν.

*Confer:* P. and V. προσφέρειν, προστιθέναι.

*Lend, afford:* P. and V. ἐνδιδόναι.

*Allow:* see *allow.*

*Concede:* P. and V. συγχωρεῖν (τινί τι), ἐφιέναι (τινί τι), παριέναι (τινί τι), ὁμολογεῖν (τινί τι) (rare V.), Ar. and P. παραχωρεῖν (τινί τινος).

*Grant* (*a request*): P. and V. ἐπινεύειν.

*Grant me a small boon besides:* V. πρόσνειμαι δέ μοι χάριν βραχείαν (Soph., *Trach.* 1216).

*Grant me to slay my brother:* V. δός μοι κτανεῖν ἀδελφόν (Eur., *Phoen.* 1367).

**Grant** **subs.**

*Gift:* P. and V. δῶρον, τό, δόσις, ἡ, Ar. and V. δώρημα, τό.

*Free gift:* P. and V. δωρεά, ἡ.

*Allowance:* V. μέτρημα, τό.

**Grape** **subs.**

P. and V. ῥάξ, ἡ (Plat. and Soph., *Frag.*).

*Bunch of grapes:* P. and V. βότρυς, ὁ, P. σταφυλή, ἡ (Plat.).

*Dried grapes:* P. ἀσταφίς, ἡ (Plat.).

*Sour grapes:* V. ὄμφαξ, ἡ.

*Rich in grapes,* adj.: V. εὔβοτρυς, πολύβοτρυς.

*As when the rich juice of the ripe grape streams to earth from the vine of Bacchus:* V. γλαυκᾶς ὀπώρας ῶστε πίονος ποτοῦ χυθεντὸς εἰς γῆν βακχίας ἀπʼ ἀμπέλου (Soph., *Trach.* 703).

**Grape-picker** **subs.**

P. τρυγήτρια, ἡ.

**Graphic** **adj.**

P. and V. σαφής, ἀκριβής ; see *clear.*

**Graphically** **adv.**

P. and V. σαφῶς, ἀκριβῶς ; see *clearly.*

**Grapnel** **subs.**

*Grappling-iron:* P. χεὶρ σιδηρᾶ (Thuc. 4, 25); see also *anchor.*

**Grapple** **v. trans.**

*Make fast:* P. and V. συνάπτειν, προσάπτειν, V. ὀχμάζειν ; see *fasten.*

*Grapple with, seize hold of:* P. and V. λαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.).

*Take in hand:* P. and V. ἔχεσθαι (*gen*), ἅπτεσθαι (gen.), ἀνθάπτεσθαι (gen.).

*Come to close quarters with:* lit. or met., Ar. and P. ὁμόσε ἰέναι (dat. or absol.), Ar. and V. ὁμόσε χωρεῖν (dat.).

**Grappling-iron** **subs.**

P. χεὶρ σιδηρᾶ (Thuc. 4, 25).

**Grasp** **v. trans.**

P. and V. λαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἐπιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἀνθάπτεσθαι (gen.), Ar. and V. λάζυσθαι (acc. or gen.), V. ἀντιλάζυσθαι (gen.); see *seize.*

*Touch:* P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι (gen.), V. ψαύειν (gen.) (rare P.), θιγγάνειν (gen.) (Xen. also but rare P.), προσθιγγάνειν (gen.); see *touch.*

*Embrace:* P. and V. ἀσπάζεσθαι, V. περιπτύσσειν (Plat. also but rare P.), προσπτύσσειν, ἀμφιβάλλειν, περιβάλλειν, ἀμπίσχειν.

*Grasp with the mind:* P. and V. μανθάνειν, συνιέναι (acc. or gen.), ὑπολαμβάνειν (rare V.), ἅπτεσθαι (gen.), νοεῖν (or mid.), ἐννοεῖν (or mid.), Ar. and P. διανοεῖσθαι, P. καταλαμβάνειν, συλλαμβάνειν, κατανοεῖν, καταμανθάνειν, ἐφάπτεσθαι (gen.), V. συναρπάζειν φρενί.

V. intrans. *Be grasping:* P. πλεονεκτεῖν.

**Grasp** **subs.**

*Embrace:* P. and V. περιβολαί, αἱ (Xen.), V. ἀσπάσματα, τά, περιπτυχαί, αἱ, ἀμφιπτυχαί, αἱ.

*Hand:* P. and V. χείρ, ἡ.

*Mental grasp, perception:* P. and V. αἴσθησις, ἡ.

*Mental capacity:* P. and V. φρόνησις, ἡ.

**Grasping** **adj.**

*Greedy:* P. πλεονεκτικός.

*Miserly:* P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής, Ar. and P. φιλοκερδής.

**Grasping** **subs.**

P. πλεονεξία, ἡ.

*Miserliness:* P. and V. αἰσχροκέρδεια, ἡ.

**Graspingly** **adv.**

P. πλεονεκτικῶς.

**Grass** **subs.**

P. and V. πόα, ἡ, χλόη, ἡ, Ar. and V. ποία, ἡ (Eur., *Cycl.* 333).

*Grass for pasture:* P. βοτάνη, ἡ ; see also *meadow.*

**Grass-green** **adj.**

P. and V. χλωρός.

**Grasshopper** **subs.**

Ar. and P. τέττιξ, ὁ.

**Grassy** **adj.**

V. ποιηρός, χλωρός, εὔλειμος.

**Grate** **subs.**

*Fireplace:* P. and V. ἐσχάρα, ἡ, ἑστία, ἡ.

**Grate** **v. trans.**

*Rub:* P. and V. τρίβειν.

*Grate over:* Ar. ἐπικνῆν.

*Cheese grated over it* (*wine*): P. τυρὸς ἐπιξυσθείς (Plat., *Rep.* 405E).

*Grate on, annoy:* P. and V. δάκνειν, λυπεῖν, Ar. and V. κνίζειν ; see *annoy.*

**Grateful** **adj.**

P. εὐχάριστος (Xen.).

*Unforgetting:* P. and V. μνήμων, V. πολύμνηστος.

*Be grateful to:* P. and V. χάριν εἰδέναι (dat.), χάριν ἔχειν (dat.).

*Pleasant:* P. and V. ἡδύς, τερπνός, V. χαρτός (Plat. also but rare P.), θυμηδής, ἐφίμερος, Ar. and V. γλυκύς.

*Pleasing:* P. and V. ἀρεστός, Ar. and P. ἀγαπητός.

**Gratefully** **adv.**

*With gratitude:* use P. μετὰ χάριτος.

*Pleasantly:* P. and V. ἡδέως.

**Gratefulness** **subs.**

P. and V. χάρις, ἡ ; see *gratitude.*

**Gratification** **subs.**

*Pleasure:* P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, τέρψις, ἡ, χαρά, ἡ.

*Satisfying:* P. πλήρωσις, ἡ.

**Gratify** **v. trans.**

P. and V. χαρίζεσθαι (dat.), P. καταχαρίζεσθαι (dat.).

*Humour:* P. ὀργὰς ἐπιφέρειν (dat.).

*Please:* P. and V. ἀρέσκειν (acc. or dat.) Ar. and V. ἁνδάνειν (dat.); see *please.*

*Satiate:* P. and V. ἐκπιμπλάναι; see *satiate.*

**Gratifying** **adj.**

*Pleasing:* P. and V. ἀρεστός, Ar. and P. ἀγαπητός.

**Grating** **subs.**

*Enclosed place:* P. and V. εἱρκτή, ἡ.

*Small opening:* Ar. and P. θυρίς, ἡ.

**Grating** **adj.**

*Of sound:* use P. τραχύς.

Met., *jarring:* P. and V. πλημμελής.

**Gratingly** **adv.**

*Jarringly:* P. πλημμελῶς.

**Gratis** **adv.**

Ar. and P. προῖκα, P. δωρεάν, P. and V. ἀμισθί.

**Gratitude** **subs.**

P. and V. χάρις, ἡ.

*Feel gratitude to:* P. and V. χάριν εἰδέναι (dat.), χάριν ἔχειν (dat.).

*Receive gratitude:* P. κομίζεσθαι χάριν.

*Lay up a store of gratitude:* P. χάριν κατατίθεσθαι.

*Remembrance:* P. and V. μνήμη, ἡ, μνεία, ἡ, V. μνῆστις, ἡ.

*Remembrance of a favour:* P. τὸ μεμνῆσθαι τὴν χάριν (Dem. 12).

**Gratuitous** **adj.**

V. ἄμισθος.

*Not properly belonging:* P. and V. οὐ προσήκων.

*Not proved:* P. ἀνεξέταστος.

**Gratuitously** **adv.**

See *gratis.*

*They attacked us gratuitously* (*unprovoked*): P. ἐπέθεντο ἡμῖν οὐκ ἀδικούμενοι (Thuc. 3, 39).

**Gratuity** **subs.**

P. ἐπιφορά, ἡ.

**Gratulation** **subs.**

See *congratulation.*

**Grave** **adj.**

*Of manners* or *looks*; P. and V. σεμνός.

*Why do you look solemn and grave?* V. τί σεμνὸν καὶ πεφροντικὸς βλέπεις; (Eur., *Alc.* 773).

*Be grave, earnest,* v.: P. and V. σπουδάζειν.

*Heavy, severe,* adj.: P. and V. βαρύς.

*Serious, alarming:* P. and V. δεινός.

*Dangerous:* P. ἐπικίνδυνος.

*Grave* (*accent*): P. βαρύς (Plat.).

**Grave** **subs.**

P. and V. θήκη, ἡ, μνῆμα, τό, τάφος, ὁ (Dem. 187, 426), Ar. and P. σῆμα, τό, Ar. and V. ταφή, ἡ, τύμβος, ὁ, V. χῶμα, τό (rare P.), τύμβευμα, τό.

**Grave** **v. trans.**

See *engrave.*

**Grave-clothes** **subs.**

P. ἐντάφιον, τό, V. φᾶρος, τό, φάρος, τό, πέπλος, ὁ.

**Gravel** **subs.**

P. κάχληξ, ὁ.

*The disease:* P. νεφρῖτις, ἡ.

**Gravely** **adv.**

*Of manner, etc.*: P. and V. σεμνῶς.

*Earnestly:* P. σπουδαίως.

*Seriously, alarmingly:* P. and V. δεινῶς.

*Dangerously:* P. and V. ἐπικινδύνως.

**Graven** **adj.**

Ar. and V. ξεστός.

*Graven image:* see *idol.*

**Gravestone** **subs.**

Ar. and P. στήλη, ἡ.

**Gravitate** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ῥέπειν, φέρεσθαι, τείνειν.

**Gravitation** **subs.**

Use P. ῥοπή, ἡ, φορά, ἡ.

**Gravity** **subs.**

*Of manners, etc.*: P. and V. τὸ σεμνόν.

*Seriousness, terribleness:* P. δεινότης, ἡ.

*Extent, greatness:* P. and V. μέγεθος, τό.

*Weight:* P. and V. βάρος, τό.

**Gray** **adj.**

P. and V. γλαυκός (Plat., *Tim.* 68C), P. φαιός, ὄρφνινος.

*Gray with age:* P. and V. πολιός (Plat., *Parm.* 127B), V. λευκανθής.

**Gray** **subs.**

Use P. τὸ φαιόν, *etc.*

**Gray-eyed** **adj.**

P. γλαυκόμματος (Plat.), Ar. γλαυκῶπις (as epithet of Athene).

**Gray-haired** **adj.**

P. and V. πολιός (Plat., *Parm.* 127B), V. λευκανθής.

**Graze** **v. trans.**

*Touch:* P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι (gen.); see *touch.*

*Wound:* P. and V. τιτρώσκειν, τραυματίζειν.

V. intrans. *Graze* (*as cattle*): P. and V. νέμεσθαι (Plat.).

*Send out to graze:* P. νομεύειν (acc.).

*Haunts where oxen graze:* V. βούνομοι ἐπιστροφαί (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Graze** **subs.**

*Wound:* P. and V. τραῦμα, τό.

**Grazier** **subs.**

P. and V. βουκόλος, ὁ, νομεύς, ὁ ; see *herdsman.*

**Grazing** **adj.**

V. νομάς (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Grazing herds:* V. ἀγέλαι βουνόμοι.

**Grazing-land** P. and V. νομή, ἡ ; see *pasture.*

**Grease** **subs.**

*Fat:* V. ἄλειφα, τό, P. ἀλοιφή (Plat.).

*Oil:* Ar. and P. ἔλαιον, τό.

**Grease** **v. trans.**

P. ἀλείφειν, ἐπαλείφειν, Ar. παραλείφειν, V. χρίειν, προχρίειν ; see *anoint.*

**Greasy** **adj.**

Ar. and P. λιπαρός.

*Of wool*; Ar. οἰσυπηρός.

*Slippery:* P. ὀλισθηρός.

**Great** **adj.**

P. and V. μέγας.

*So great:* P. and V. τοσοῦτος, τοσόσδε, P. τηλικοῦτος, τηλικόσδε, V. τόσος (rare P.).

*How great,* interrog.: P. and V. πόσος, Ar. and P. πηλίκος ; indirect.: P. and V. ὅσος, ὅποσος.

*Abundant:* P. and V. πολύς, ἄφθονος.

*Long:* P. and V. μακρός.

*Broad:* P. and V. εὐρύς.

*Important:* P. ἀξιόλογος. διάφορος, P. and V. μέγιστος.

*Noble:* P. and V. γενναῖος, εὐγενής (Plat. *and* Thuc.).

*Powerful:* P. and V. δυνατός, Ar. and V. μεγασθενής.

*Famous:* P. and V. εὔδοξος, περίβλεπτος, διαπρεπής, ἐκπρεπής, ὀνομαστός, λαμπρός, ἐπίσημος, P. ἀξιόλογος, ἐπιφανής, εὐδόκιμος, ἐλλόγιμος, Ar. and V. κλεινός (also Plat. but rare P.), V. εὐκλεής ; see *famous.*

**Great-grandfather** **subs.**

P. πρόπαππος, ὁ.

**Great-hearted** **adj.**

P. μεγαλόφρων, P. and V. γενναῖος.

**Great-heartedness** **subs.**

P. μεγαλοφροσύνη, ἡ, P. and V. γενναιότης, ἡ.

**Greatly** **adv.**

P. and V. μέγα, μεγάλα, σφόδρα, κάρτα (Plat. but rare P.), πολύ, Ar. and V. πολλά, Ar. μεγάλως.

*Not a little:* P. and V. οὐχ ἥκιστα.

**Great-minded** **adj.**

P. μεγαλόφρων, P. and V. γενναῖος.

**Great-mindedness** **subs.**

P. μεγαλοφροσύνη, ἡ, P. and V. γενναιότης, ἡ.

**Greatness** **subs.**

P. and V. μέγεθος, τό.

*Bulk:* P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ.

*Abundance:* P. and V. πλῆθος, τό, P. ἀφθονία, ἡ.

*Importance:* P. and V. μέγεθος, τό.

*Nobility:* P. and V. γενναιότης, ἡ, εὐγένεια, ἡ (Plat.).

*High rank:* P. and V. ἀξίωμα, τό, τιμή, ἡ.

*Be raised to greatness:* P. αἴρεσθαι μέγας (Dem. 20).

*Raise to greatness:* V. τίμιον ἀνάγειν (τινά) (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 1333).

*Power:* P. and V. δύναμις, ἡ, κράτος, τό, ἰσχύς, ἡ.

*Renown:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, εὐδοξία, ἡ, κλέος, τό (rare P.), Ar. and V. εὔκλεια, ἡ.

**Great-souled** **adj.**

P. μεγαλόφρων, P. and V. γενναῖος.

**Greaves** **subs.**

Ar. and V. κνημῖδες, αἱ (Æsch., *Theb.* 676).

**Greed** **subs.**

*Gluttony:* P. ὀψοφαγία, ἡ, γαστριμαργία, ἡ, λιχνεία, ἡ, λαιμαργία, ἡ, V. τὸ μάργον.

*Insatiability:* P. and V. ἀπληστία, ἡ.

*Taking more than one's share:* P. πλεονεξία, ἡ.

*Greed of money:* P. φιλοχρηματία, ἡ, P. and V. αἰσχοκερδεια, ἡ.

**Greedily** **adv.**

*Gluttonously:* V. λαβρῶς.

*Insatiably:* P. ἀπλήστως.

*Graspingly:* P. πλεονεκτικῶς.

**Greediness** **subs.**

See *greed.*

**Greedy** **adj.**

*Gluttonous:* P. λίχνος, V. λαβρός, μάργος, μαργῶν.

*Insatiable:* P. and V. ἄπληστος.

*Greedy of:* P. and V. ἄπληστος (gen.).

*Grasping:* P. πλεονεκτικός.

*Be greedy,* v.: P. πλεονεκτεῖν.

*Greedy of money:* P. and V. φιλάργυρος, αἰσχροκερδής, P. φιλοχρήματος, Ar. and P. φιλοκερδής.

**Green** **adj.**

P. and V. χλωρός.

Met., *fresh, vigorous:* V. χλωρός.

**Green** **subs.**

*Sward, grass:* P. and V. πόα, ἡ, χλόη, ἡ ; see *grass.*

*Meadow:* P. and V. λειμών, ὁ, V. ὀργάς, ἡ (also Xen.).

**Greengrocer** **subs.**

Ar. λαχανοπωλήτρια, ἡ, λαχανόπωλις, ἡ.

**Greens** **subs.**

*Vegetables:* Ar. and P. λάχανον, τό (or pl.).

**Greet** **v. trans.**

*Accost:* P. and V. προσαγορεύειν, προσειπεῖν, V. αὐδᾶν, προσαυδᾶν, προσφωνεῖν, προσφθέγγεσθαι, ἐννέπειν, προσεννέπειν, προσηγορεῖν.

*Welcome:* P. and V. ἀσπάζεσθαι, δεξιοῦσθαι, V. σαίνειν, προσσαίνειν, P. φιλοφρονεῖσθαι. (Plat.).

*I greet the herald:* V. χαίρειν δὲ τὸν κήρυκα προὐννέπω (Soph., *Trach.* 227).

Also with non-personal subjects, *meet:* P. and V. ἀπαντᾶν (dat.).

*Will not a loud outcry from the jurymen themselves greet me?* P. οὐ πολλὴ κραυγὴ παρὰ τῶν δικαστῶν αὐτῶν ἀπαντήσεται; (*Æschines,* 23).

**Greeting** **subs.**

*Address:* P. and V. πρόσρησις, ἡ, λόγος, ὁ, P. πρόσρημα. τό, V. πρόσφθεγμα, τό, προσφώνημα, τό.

*Kindly greeting:* V. εὐέπεια, ἡ.

*In letters, Cyrus to Cyaxeres greeting:* P. Κῦρος Κυαξάρῃ χαίρειν (Xen., *Cyr.* 4, 5, 27).

**Gregarious** **adj.**

P. ἀγελαῖος, Ar. and P. σύννομος.

**Grey** **adj.**

See *gray.*

**Gridiron** **subs.**

Ar. λάσανα, τά.

**Grief** **subs.**

P. and V. λυπή, ἡ, ἀνία, ἡ. P. ταλαιπωρία, ἡ, V. δύη, ἡ, πῆμα, τό, πημονή, ἡ, οἰζύς, ἡ, πένθος, τό (in P., *outward signs of mourning*), Ar. and V. ἄλγος, τό, ἄχος, τό.

*Lamentation:* Ar. and P. ὀλοφυρμός, ὁ, P. ὀλόφυρσις, ἡ, P. and V. οἰμωγή, ἡ (Thuc. but rare P.), στόνος, ὁ (Thuc. but rare P.). ὀδυρμός, ὁ (Isoc. *and* Plat.), οἶκτος, ὁ, V. οἴμωγμα, τό, στεναγμός, ὁ (Plat. also but rare P.), οἰκτίσματα, τά, Ar. and V. στέναγμα, τό, γόος, ὁ (or pl.); see *lamentation.*

*Come to grief* v.: P. and V. πταίειν ; see *be ruined, fail.*

*Come to grief on* (*as a ship on a reef*): P. and V. πταίειν πρός (*dat*).

*Griefs:* see *trouble.*

**Grievance** **subs.**

*Injustice:* P. and V. ἀδίκημα, τό.

*Make it a grievance that:* Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν, εἰ . . . P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν εἰ . . . δεινὸν ποιεῖσθαι εἰ; see *complain.*

**Grieve** **v. trans.**

*Distress:* P. and V. λυπεῖν, ἀνιᾶν, δάκνειν, Ar. and P. ἀποκναίειν, Ar. and V. κνίζειν, πημαίνειν (rare P.), τείρειν, V. γυμνάζειν, ἀλγύνειν.

V. intrans. use pass. of verbs given above or P. and V. βαρύνεσθαι, πονεῖν, P. ἀδημονεῖν, ἀγωνιᾶν, V. θυμοφθορεῖν, ἀσχάλλειν (Dem. 555, but rare P.), ἀτᾶσθαι.

*Be annoyed:* P. and V. ἄχθεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν.

*Lament:* P. and V. ὀδύρεσθαι, ἀποδύρεσθαι, πενθεῖν ; see *lament.*

*Grieve for, be vexed at,* v. trans.: Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν (dat.), P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.), V. πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.), δυσφορεῖν (dat.).

*Lament:* see *lament.*

**Grievous** **adj.**

P. and V. λυπηρός, βαρύς, ἄθλιος, οἰκτρός, ἀνιαρός, ἀλγεινός, ἐπαχθής, δυσχερής, ὀχληρός, πικρός, V. λυπρός, δύσφορος (Xen. also but rare P.), δύσοιστος, ἀχθεινός (also Xen. but rare P.), Ar. ἀργαλέος.

*Lamentable:* V. πολύστονος, πανδάκρυτος, εὐδάκρυτος, πάγκλαυτος, δυσθρήνητος, βαρύστονος.

*Unfortunate* (*of things*): P. and V. κακός, δυστυχής.

*Terrible:* P. and V. δεινός.

**Grievously** **adv.**

P. and V. λυπηρῶς, ἀλγεινῶς, πικρῶς, ἀθλίως, ἀνιαρῶς (Xen.), οἰκτρῶς.

*Terribly:* P. and V. δεινῶς.

*Unfortunately:* P. and V. κακῶς, δυστυχῶς.

**Grievousness** **subs.**

P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ, V. βάρος, τό.

*Terribleness:* P. δεινότης, ἡ.

**Griffin** **subs.**

V. γρύψ, ὁ.

**Grill** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ὀπτᾶν.

**Grim** **adj.**

*Of appearance:* P. and V. σκυθρωπός, γοργός (Xen.), V. στυγνός, δύσχιμος, γοργώψ, γοργωπός ; see also *fierce.*

*Alarming:* P. and V. δεινός.

*Harsh:* P. and V. πικρός, σχέτλιος ; see *harsh.*

*Determined:* P. and V. αὐθάδης, σκληρός.

*Of things:* P. ἰσχυρός.

**Grime** **subs.**

See *dirt.*

**Grimly** **adv.**

*Harshly:* P. and V. πικρῶς, P. σχετλίως.

*Obstinately:* Ar. and P. αὐθάδως, σκληρῶς.

*Look grimly on:* V. γοργὸν ἀναβλέπειν (dat.) (Eur., *Supp.* 322).

**Grimness** **subs.**

*Harshness:* P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ ; see *harshness.*

*Obstinacy:* P. αὐθάδεια, ἡ, Ar. and V. αὐθαδία, ἡ.

**Grimy** **adj.**

See *dirty.*

**Grin** **v. intrans.**

*Grin as a dog:* Ar. σαίρειν ; see also *laugh.*

*Grin at:* Ar. ἐγχάσκειν (dat.).

**Grind** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἀλεῖν.

*Rub:* P. and V. τρίβειν.

*Sharpen:* Ar. and V. θήγειν, Ar. and P. ἀκονᾶν (Xen.).

*Grind one's teeth:* Ar. πρίειν τοὺς ὀδόντας.

*Grind against,* v. intrans.: P. τρίβεσθαι πρός (acc.).

*Grind down:* met., Ar. and P. ἐπιτρίβειν ; see *ruin.*

**Grindstone** **subs.**

V. θηγάνη, ἡ.

**Grip** **subs.**

*Hand:* P. and V. χείρ, ἡ.

*Embrace:* P. and V. περιβολαί, αἱ (Xen.), V. περιπτυχαί, αἱ; see *embrace.*

*Something to hold by:* P. ἀντιλαβή, ἡ.

*Get a grip:* P. ἀντιλαβὴν ἔχειν (Thuc. 7, 65).

*Mental grip, perception:* P. and V. αἴσθησις, ἡ.

*Mental capacity:* P. and V. φρόνησις, ἡ.

**Grip** **v. trans.**

*Seize hold of:* P. and V. λαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.); see *gras*p.

*Hold fast:* P. and V. ἔχεσθαι (gen.), ἀντέχεσθαι (gen.), V. ὀχμάζειν.

*Touch:* P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι (gen.), V. θιγγάνειν (gen.) (Xen. but rare P.), ψαύειν (gen.) (rare P.); see *touch.*

*Leprosies that grip the flesh:* V. λειχῆνες . . . σαρκῶν ἐπαμβατῆρες (Æsch., *Choe.* 280).

**Grisly** **adv.**

P. and V. δεινός, φοβερός, γοργός (Xen.), V. δύσχιμος, γοργώψ, γοργωπός.

*Fierce:* P. and V. ἄγριος, V. ἀγριωπός.

**Grist** **subs.**

*Corn:* P. and V. σῖτος, ὁ.

Met., *gain:* P. and V. κέρδος, το, λῆμμα, τό.

**Gristle** **subs.**

P. χόνδρος, ὁ (Arist.).

**Gristly** **adj.**

P. χονδρώδης (Arist.).

**Grit** **subs.**

*Dust:* P. and V. κόνις, ἡ.

Met., *spirit, courage:* P. and V. θυμός, ὁ, φρόνημα, τό, Ar. and V. λῆμα, τό.

**Grizzled** **adj.**

P. ἐπιπόλιος ; see *gray.*

**Grizzly** **adj.**

See *gray.*

**Groan** **subs.**

P. and V. οἰμωγή, ἡ (Thuc. but rare P.), στόνος, ὁ (Thuc. but rare P.), Ar. and P. ὀλοφυρμός, ὁ, P. ὀλόφυρσις, ἡ, V. οἴμωγμα, τό, στεναγμός, ὁ (Plat. also but rare P.), κωκυτός, ὁ, κωκύματα, τά, Ar. and V. γόος, ὁ, or pl., στέναγμα, τό.

*Without a groan:* use adj., V. ἀστένακτος, or adv., Ar. and V. ἀστενακτί (*Æsch, Frag.*).

**Groan** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. στένειν (Dem. 300, 308, but rare P.), στενάζειν (Dem. 835, but rare P.), ἀνοιμώζειν (Thuc. 3, 113, but rare P.), V. αἰάζειν, φεύζειν, ἀναστένειν, καταστένειν, ἀνακωκύειν, ἀναμυχθίζεσθαι, ἐξοιμώζειν, κατοιμώζειν, ἀνολολύζειν, P. ὀλοφύρεσθαι, ἀνολοφύρεσθαι, Ar. and V. οἰμώζειν, ἀποιμώζειν, γοᾶσθαι, κωκύειν.

*Groan over:* see *lament.*

*Groan under:* met., P. and V. πιέζεσθαι (dat.).

**Groom** **subs.**

P. ἱπποκόμος, ὁ, V. ἱπποβούκολος, ὁ.

*Attendant on a knight:* V. ὀπαδός, ὁ, ὀπάων, ὁ, ὑπασπιστήρ, ὁ, P. and V. ὑπασπιστής, ὁ (Xen.), ὑπηρέτης, ὁ.

*Bridegroom:* see *bridegroom.*

**Groom** **v. trans.**

Ar. ἱπποκομεῖν (acc.).

**Groove** **subs.**

Use P. αὐλός, ὁ.

*Furrow:* Ar. and P. ὁλκός, ὁ (Xen.), Ar. and V. ἄλοξ, ἡ.

*War least of all moves in a groove:* P. ἥκιστα πόλεμος ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς χωρεῖ (Thuc. 1, 122).

**Grope** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. ψηλαφᾶν.

*Groping his way with a stick:* V. σκήπτρῳ προδεικνύς (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 456).

*Grope for:* P. ἐπιψηλαφᾶν (gen.), Ar. ψηλαφᾶν (acc.).

**Gross** **adj.**

*Boorish:* Ar. and P. ἄγροικος, Ar. ἀγρεῖος.

*Ignorant:* P. and V. ἀμαθής, ἄμουσος, P. ἀγράμματος, Ar. and P. ἀπαίδευτος.

*Common, bad* (of persons or things): P. and V. φαῦλος.

*Vulgar:* Ar. and P. φορτικός.

*Absolute, entire:* P. ἁπλοῦς, ἄκρατος.

**Grossly** **adv.**

Ar. and P. ἀγροίκως, P. φορτικῶς.

*Absolutely:* P. ἁπλῶς.

*Entirely:* P. ὅλως.

**Grossness** **subs.**

P. ἀγροικία, ἡ, ἀπαιδευσία, ἡ, P. and V. ἀμουσία, ἡ.

*Commonness, badness:* P. φαυλότης, ἡ.

**Grot** **subs.**

P. σπηλαῖον, τό (Plat.), Ar. and V. ἄντρον, τό, αὔλιον, τό, V. θαλάμαι, αἱ, P. and V. σῆραγξ, ἡ (Plat., *Phaedo.* 110A and Soph., *Frag.*).

**Grotesque** **adj.**

P. and V. γέλοιος, ἄτοπος (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Grotesquely** **adv.**

P. ἀτόπως.

**Grotesqueness** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἀτοπία, ἡ.

**Grotto** **subs.**

See *grot.*

**Ground** **subs.**

P. and V. γῆ, ἡ, P. ἔδαφος, τό, Ar. and V. γαῖα, ἡ, χθών, ἡ, πέδον, τό, δάπεδον, τό (Eur., *Ion,* 576, Or. 1645) (also Xen.), V. οὖδας, τό.

*Land for cultivating:* P. and V. γῆ, ἡ, ἀγρός, ὁ (or pl.), Ar. and V. ἄρουρα, ἡ (Plat. also but rare P.), γύαι, οἱ.

*On the ground:* use adv., Ar. and V. χαμαί, πέδοι (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Sleeping on the ground,* adj.: V. χαμαικοίτης,

*Fallen on the ground:* V. χαμαιπετής.

*Walking the ground:* V. πεδοστιβής, χθονοστιβής.

*To the ground:* use adv., Ar. and V. χαμᾶζε, V. πέδονδε ἔραζε (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*From the ground:* V. γῆθεν, Ar. χαμᾶθεν.

*Under the ground:* see *underground.*

*He is an enemy to the whole city and the very ground it stands on:* P. ἐχθρός (ἐστιν) ὅλῃ τῇ πόλει καὶ τῷ τῆς πόλεως ἐδάφει (Dem. 99).

*The city stood on high ground:* P. (ἡ πόλις) ἦν ἐφʼ ὑψηλῶν χωρίων (Thuc. 3, 97).

Met., *Excuse:* P. and V. πρόφασις, ἡ.

*Reason, plea:* P. and V. λόγος, ὁ.

*Cause:* P. and V. αἰτία, ἡ.

*Principle:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ, P. ὑπόθεσις, ἡ.

*Ground for, pretext for:* P. and V. ἀφορμή, ἡ (gen.).

*On the ground of:* P. and V. κατά (acc.).

*On all grounds:* P. and V. πανταχῆ.

*On neither ground:* P. κατʼ οὐδέτερον.

*On what ground?* V. ἐκ τίνος λόγου;

*Why?* P. and V. τί; τοῦ χάριν; P. τοῦ ἕνεκα; διὰ τί; V. πρὸς τί; εἰς τί; τί χρῆμα; τίνος χάριν; τίνος ἕκατι; ἐκ τοῦ; see *why.*

*Go over old ground constantly:* P. θάμα μεταστρέφεσθαι ἐπὶ τὰ εἰρημένα (Plat., *Crat.* 428D).

*Gain ground,* v.: P. and V. προχωρεῖν.

*Lose ground:* P. ἐλασσοῦσθαι.

*Stand one's ground:* P. and V. ὑφίστασθαι, μένειν, P. μένειν κατὰ χώραν.

*Recover ground lost through indolence:* P. τὰ κατερρᾳθυμημένα πάλιν ἀναλαμβάνειν (Dem. 42).

**Ground** **v. trans.**

*Secure, make firm:* P. βεβαιοῦν.

*Plant, fix:* P. and V. πηγνύναι, V. ἐρείδειν, ἀντερείδειν.

*Ground arms:* P. ὅπλα τίθεσθαι.

*Instruct:* P. and V. διδάσκειν, παιδεύειν ; see *instruct.*

*Run* (*a ship*) *aground:* P. and V. ὀκέλλειν, P. ἐποκέλλειν, V. κέλλειν, ἐξοκέλλειν.

*Run aground,* v. intrans.: P. ὀκέλλειν, ἐποκέλλειν, V. ἐξοκέλλειν.

*Ground on* (*as a ship on a reef*): P. and V. πταίειν πρός (dat.).

**Ground** **adj.**

*Of corn:* P. ἀληλεμένος.

**Groundless** **adj.**

P. and V. μάταιος, κενός.

**Groundlessly** **adv.**

P. and V. μάτην, P. ἀλόγως, V. ματαίως.

**Groundlessness** **subs.**

P. ἀλογία, ἡ.

**Ground-work** **subs.**

See *foundation.*

Met., P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ, ἀφορμή, ἡ.

**Group** **subs.**

P. and V. σύστασις, ἡ ; see also *crowd.*

(*He said*) *they stood in a circle in groups of fifteen:* (ἔφη) ἑστάναι κύκλῳ ἀνὰ πέντε καὶ δέκα ἄνδρας (Andoc. 6).

**Group** **v. trans.**

P. and V. συνάγειν, συντάσσειν ; see *arrange.*

**Grove** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄλσος, τό (Plat.), V. φυλλάς, ἡ.

**Grovel** **v. intrans.**

*Cower:* P. and V. καταπτήσσειν, V. πτήσσειν (Plat. also but rare P.), πτώσσειν, ὑποπτώσσειν.

*Do obeisance:* P. and V. προσκυνεῖν, Ar. and V. προσπίπτειν (also Xen. but rare P.), V. προσπίτνειν ; see also *wallow.*

*Grovel before, cower before:* Met., P. and V. ὑποπτήσσειν (acc.), V. πτήσσειν (acc.).

*Do obeisance to:* P. and V. προσκυνεῖν (acc.).

*Fawn upon:* P. and V. ὑποτρέχειν (acc.), ὑπέρχεσθαι (acc.), Ar. and P. ὑποπίπτειν (acc.); see *fawn.*

*Fall down before:* Ar. and V. προσπίπτειν (acc. or dat.) (also Xen. but rare P.), V. προσπίτνειν (acc. or dat.).

**Grovelling** **adj.**

P. and V. ταπεινός.

*Supplicating:* V. ἱκέσιος, ἱκτήριος.

**Grow** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φύειν (*rarely* υ).

*Rear, foster:* P. and V. τρέφειν.

*Let grow* (*hair, beard, etc.*): P. and V. φύειν (*rarely* υ), Ar. and V. τρέφειν, καθιέναι.

*Grow wings:* P. πτεροφυεῖν.

V. intrans. *Generally*; P. and V. φύεσθαι.

*As a plant:* P. and V. βλαστάνειν (Thuc., Plat., Dem., but rare P.).

*I thought he had grown very much:* P. πολὺ μάλα ἐπιδεδωκέναι μοι ἔδοξε (Plat., *Euthyd.* 271B).

*Increase:* P. and V. αὐξάνεσθαι, αὔξεσθαι, P. ἐπαυξάνεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπιδιδόναι, V. ὀφέλλεσθαι.

*Become:* P. and V. γίγνεσθαι.

*He grew* (*in power*) *to the detriment of all:* P. κατὰ πάντων ἐφύετο (Dem. 231).

*Grow up* (*of crops*): P. ἀναφύεσθαι.

*Of children, be reared:* P. and V. τρέφεσθαι, αὐξάνεσθαι.

*Come of age:* P. τελεοῦσθαι, P. and V. ἐφηβᾶν (Xen.); see *come to manhood,* under *manhood.*

*Grow upon:* lit., P. and V. προσφύεσθαι (dat.) ;

Met., *steal upon gradually:* P. and V. ὑπορρεῖν (πρός, acc., or dat. *alone*).

*Grow with:* P. and V. συναυξάνεσθαι (dat.), συναύξεσθαι (dat.).

*Growing again,* adj.: V. παλιμβλαστής.

**Growl** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. μυκᾶσθαι (also Ar.; rare P.).

**Growl** **subs.**

V. μύκημα, τό.

**Grown** **adj.**

*Full-grown:* P. τέλεος, V. ἐκτελής.

*Well-grown:* P. and V. εὐτραφής (Plat.), Ar. and V. εὐφυής.

**Growth** **subs.**

P. αὔξησις, ἡ, αὔξη, ἡ (Plat.), ἐπίδοσις, ἡ.

*Coming into being:* Ar. and P. γένεσις, ἡ.

*Tumour:* P. φῦμα, τό.

**Grub** **v. intrans.**

See *dig.*

**Grub** **subs.**

See *worm.*

**Grudge** **subs.**

P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ.

*Enmity:* P. and V. ἔχθρα, ἡ, ἔχθος, τό (Thuc.).

*Have a grudge against:* P. ἐλθεῖν εἰς ἔχθραν (dat.), V. διʼ ἔχθρας μολεῖν (dat.), εἰς ἔχθος ἐλθεῖν (dat.).

*Bear a grudge, remember past injuries:* Ar. and P. μνησικακεῖν.

**Grudge** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φθονεῖν (τινί τινος), V. μεγαίρειν (τινί τινος).

*Be grudging of:* P. and V. φείδεσθαι (gen.).

**Grudging** **subs.**

P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ.

**Grudging** **adj.**

*Envious:* P. and V. ἐπίφθονος, φθονερός ; see also *mean.*

**Grudgingly** **adv.**

*Enviously:* P. ἐπιφθόνως, φθονερῶς.

*With reluctance:* P. and V. σχολῇ.

**Gruel** **subs.**

Ar. χόνδρος, ὁ.

**Gruff** **adj.**

P. τραχύς.

**Grumble** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. σχετλιάζειν, γρύζειν.

*Be annoyed:* P. and V. ἄχθεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν, P. δυσχεραίνειν, δεινὸν ποιεῖσθαι, χαλεπῶς φέρειν ; see *complain.*

*Grumble at:* P. and V. ἄχθεσθαι (dat.). Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν (dat.), P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.).

**Grumbling** **subs.**

P. σχετλιασμός, ὁ, θροῦς, ὁ, P. and V. θόρυβος, ὁ.

**Grumbling** **adj.**

*Peevish:* P. and V. δύσκολος, δυσχερής, δυσάρεστος.

**Grunt** **v. intrans.**

Ar. γρυλίζειν.

**Gryphon** **subs.**

V. γρύψ, ὁ.

**Guarantee** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἐγγυᾶσθαι.

*Promise:* P. and V. ὑπισχνεῖσθαι, P. ὑποδέχεσθαι, V. ὑπίσχεσθαι; see *promise.*

*Give security:* P. and V. πίστιν διδόναι or πιστἄ διδόναι.

**Guarantee** **subs.**

P. and V. πίστις, ἡ, πιστά, τά, ἐγγύη, ἡ.

*Promise:* P. and V. ὑπόσχεσις, ἡ.

*One who guarantees:* Ar. and P. ἐγγυητής, ὁ.

**Guard** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φυλάσσειν, φρουρεῖν, διαφυλάσσειν, περιστέλλειν, V. ἐκφυλάσσειν, ῥύεσθαι, Ar. and P. τηρεῖν.

*Defend:* P. and V. ἀμύνειν (dat.).

*Champion:* P. and V. προστατεῖν (gen.), προΐστασθαι (gen.), V. ὑπερστατεῖν (*gen*).

*Guard a place* (*as a tutelary deity does*): Ar. and V. προστατεῖν (gen.), ἐπισκοπεῖν (acc.), V. ἀμφέπειν (acc.), P. and V. ἔχειν (acc.) (Dem. 274), P. λαγχάνειν (acc.) (Plat.). *Easy to guard,* adj.: P. and V. εὐφύλακτος.

*Watch:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν, φρουρεῖν, Ar. and P. τηρεῖν.

*Save:* P. and V. σώζειν, ἐκσώζειν, διασώζειν.

*Join in guarding:* P. συμφυλάσσειν (absol.).

*Guard against:* P. and V. φυλάσσεσθαι (acc.), εὐλαβεῖσθαι (acc.), ἐξευλαβεῖσθαι (acc.), P. διευλαβεῖσθαι (acc.), V. φρουρεῖσθαι (acc.).

*Hard to guard against,* adj.: V. δυσφύλακτος.

**Guard** **subs.**

*One who guards:* P. and V. φύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ, φρουρός, ὁ, ἐπίσκοπος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), V. φρούρημα, τό.

*Body of guards, garrison:* P. and V. φρουρά, ἡ, φρούριον, τό, V. φρούρημα, τό, Ar. and P. φυλακή, ἡ.

*Warder, porter:* P. and V. θυρωρός, ὁ or ἡ (Plat.), V. πυλωρός, ὁ or ἡ ; see *warder.*

*Champion:* P. and V. προστάτης, ὁ.

*Body-guard:* P. and V. δορύφοροι, οἱ.

*Advance-guard:* P. προφυλακή, ἡ, οἱ προφύλακες.

*Rear-guard:* P. οἱ ὀπισθοφύλακες (Xen.).

*Be the rear-guard:* P. ὀπισθοφυλακεῖν (Xen.).

*Act of guarding:* P. and V. φυλακή, ἡ, φρουρά, ἡ, τήρησις, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*), V. φρούρημα, τό. *Be on one's guard,* v.: P. and V. φυλάσσεσθαι, εὐλαβεῖσθαι, ἐξευλαβεῖσθαι, φρουρεῖν, P. φυλακὴν ἔχειν, Ar. and P. τηρεῖν, V. ἐν εὐφυλάκτῳ εἶναι, φυλακὰς ἔχειν (Eur., *And.* 961).

*Be on guard* (*in a place*), v.: P. ἐμφρουρεῖν (absol.).

*(I see) a sword keeping guard over my daughter's neck:* V. (ὁρῶ) ξίφος ἐμῆς θυγατρὸς ἐπίφρουρον δέρῃ (Eur., *Or.* 1575).

*Off one's guard,* adj.: P. and V. ἀφύλακτος, ἄφρακτος (Thuc.), P. ἀπαράσκευος, ἀπροσδόκητος.

*Put on one's guard, warn,* v.: P. and V. νουθετεῖν ; see *forewarn.*

*Detention under guard:* P. φυλακή, ἡ.

*Keep under guard:* P. ἐν φυλακῇ ἔχειν (acc.).

*Put under guard:* P. εἰς φυλακὴν ποιεῖσθαι.

*Be under guard,* v.: P. and V. φυλάσσεσθαι, Ar. and P. τηρεῖσθαι, P. ἐν φυλακῇ εἶναι.

**Guarded** **adj.**

*Cautious:* P. εὐλαβής.

**Guardedly** **adv.**

P. and V. εὐλαβῶς.

**Guardedness** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐλάβεια, ἡ.

**Guardian** **subs.**

*One who has charge, overseer:* Ar. and P. ἐπιμελητής, ὁ, κηδεμών, ὁ (Plat.), P. and V. ἐπιστάτης, ὁ, ἐπίσκοπος, ὁ, V. σκοπός, ὁ.

*Protector:* P. and V. φύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ.

*Champion:* P. and V. προστάτης, ὁ.

*In legal sense, guardian of* (*minors, etc.*): Ar. and P. ἐπίτροπος, ὁ, P. κύριος, ὁ, V. ὀρφανιστής, ὁ ; see *trustee.*

*Be guardian to:* Ar. and P. ἐπιτροπεύειν (acc.).

*Tutelary guardian:* P. and V. ἐπίσκοπος, ὁ or ἡ ; or use adj., Ar. and P. πολιοῦχος (Plat.), P. and V. ἑστιοῦχος (Plat.; also Ar.), V. δημοῦχος, πολισσοῦχος.

**Guardianship** **subs.**

*Office of legal guardian:* P. ἐπιτροπεία, ἡ, ἐπιτρόπευσις, ἡ.

*Protection:* P. and V. φυλακή, ἡ.

**Guarding** **adj.**

P. and V. σωτήριος, V. ἀλεξητήριος, προστατήριος.

**Guard-post** **subs.**

P. and V. φρουρά, ἡ, φρούριον, τό, P. περιπόλιον, τό, φυλακτήριον, τό.

**Guard-ship** **subs.**

P. φρουρίς, ἡ, προφυλακὶς ναῦς, ἡ.

**Guerdon** **subs.**

*Reward:* P. and V. μισθός, ὁ.

*Privilege:* P. and V. γέρας, τό ; see *reward.*

**Guess** **v. trans.**

P. and V. εἰκάζειν, συμβάλλειν, στοχάζεσθαι (gen. or absol.), τεκμαίρεσθαι, δοξάζειν, τοπάζειν, V. ἐπεικάζειν.

*Estimate:* P. and V. σταθμᾶσθαι.

*Suspect:* P. and V. ὑπονοεῖν, ὑποπτεύειν.

*Easy to guess,* adj. . V. εὐσύμβολος, εὐσύμβλητος.

*Hard to guess:* V. δυστόπαστος.

**Guess** **subs.**

P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, δόκησις, ἡ, P. δόξασμα, τό.

*Suspicion:* P. and V. ὑποψία, ἡ, ὑπόνοια, ἡ ; see *conjecture.*

**Guesser** **subs.**

P. δοξαστής, ὁ, εἰκαστής, ὁ.

*Prophet:* P. and V. μάντις, ὁ or ἡ.

**Guest** **subs.**

P. and V. ξένος, ὁ (fem., ξένη, ἡ), V. ξεῖνος, ὁ, or use adj., ἐφέστιος, συνέστιος.

*Guest of:* V. ἐφέστιος (gen.).

*Guest at a feast:* P. and V. σύνδειπνος, ὁ or ἡ (Xen.), V. δαιταλεύς, ὁ, θοινάτωρ, ὁ, συνθοινάτωρ, ὁ. P. δαιτύμων, ὁ (Plat.).

*Now must ye stay with us as guest of mine for the feast:* V. νῦν μὲν παρʼ ἡμῖν χρὴ συνεστίους ἐμοὶ θοίνῃ γενέσθαι (Eur., *El.* 784).

*Kill a guest,* v.: V. ξενοκτονεῖν (absol.).

*Receive guest:* P. and V. ξενίζειν, ξενοδοκεῖν (Plat.) (absol.), V. ξενοῦσθαι (mid.).

*Be received as guest:* V. ξενοῦσθαι (pass.).

*Received as guest:* V. κατεξενωμένος.

**Guest-chamber** **subs.**

P. and V. ξενών, ὁ.

**Guidance** **subs.**

P. ὑφήγησις, ἡ.

*Escort:* V. πομπή, ἡ (Eur., *I.*

*A.* 351); see *direction.*

*Under the guidance of this man:* P. κατὰ τὴν τούτου ὑφήγησιν (Dem. 277).

**Guide** **v. trans.**

*Guide a person:* P. and V. ἄγειν, ἡγεῖσθαι (dat.), ὑφηγεῖσθαι (dat.), Ar. and P. ἡμεγονεύειν (gen.), προηγεῖσθαι (dat.) (Xen.), V. ὁδηγεῖν, ὁδοῦν.

*Bring on one's way, escort:* P. and V. πέμπειν, προπέμπειν.

*Show strangers about:* P. ξεναγεῖν.

*Steer:* P. and V. κυβερνᾶν, ἀπευθύνειν (Plat.), V. οἰακοστροφεῖν.

*Direct* (*a weapon, etc.*): P. and V. εὐθύνειν, ἀπευθύνειν, P. κατευθύνειν, V. ἰθύνειν, ἐπιθύνειν, ὀρθοῦν ; see *direct.*

*Manage:* P. and V. οἰκεῖν, νέμειν, V. νωμᾶν, πορσύνειν, Ar. and P. μεταχειρίζεσθαι, διοικεῖν, P. διαχειρίζεσθαι; see *manage.*

*Guide aright:* P. and V. εὐθύνειν, ἀπευθύνειν, κατορθοῦν, P. κατευθύνειν, V. ὀρθοῦν (rare act. in P. but pass. used).

*Turn* (*in any direction*): P. and V. τρέπειν, στρέφειν, ἐπιστρέφειν.

**Guide** **subs.**

P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ or ἡ, P. ἀγωγός, ὁ, V. ὁδουρός, ὁ or ἡ. ποδαγός, ὁ. ἡγητής, ὁ, ἡγητήρ, ὁ, προηγητής, ὁ, προηγητήρ, ὁ. ὑφηγητής, ὁ ; see also *pilot.*

*Escort:* V. πομπός, ὁ, πρόπομπος, ὁ.

**Guiding** **adj.**

*Escorting:* V. πόμπιμος, πομπαῖος, εὔπομπος.

*Directing, ruling:* V. εὐθυντήριος.

*The guiding helm:* V. οἴαξ εὐθυντήρ, ὁ (Æsch., *Supp.* 717).

*Guiding principle, subs.:* P. προαίρεσις, ἡ, P. and V. ὅρος, ὁ.

**Guild** **subs.**

Use P. ἑταίρεια, ἡ, συνωμοσία, ἡ.

*Association:* P. and V. κοινωνία, ἡ.

**Guile** **subs.**

P. and V. δόλος, ὁ (Ar. also but rare P.). ἀπάτη, ἡ, σόφισμα, τό, μηχάνημα, τό, V. τέχνη, ἡ, τέχνημα, τό ; see *craft.*

*Craftiness:* P. and V. πανουργία, ἡ.

**Guileful** **adj.**

P. and V. ποικίλος. πανοῦργος, ἐπίτριπτος, πυκνός, Ar. and V. δόλιος, αἱμύλος (acc. in Plat.), παλιντριβής, μηχανορράφος.

Fem. adj.: V. δολῶπις.

**Guilefully** **adv.**

P. πανούργως, V. δόλῳ, ἐν δόλῳ, σὺν δόλῳ; *craftily.*

**Guilefulness** **subs.**

P. and V. πανουργία, ἡ.

**Guileless** **adj.**

P. ἄκακος, Ar. and P. ἀδολος, V. ἀφυής (Soph., *Phil.* 1014).

*Simple:* P. and V. ἁπλοῦς. P. εὐήθης.

*Unspoiled:* P. and V. ἀκέραιος.

**Guilelessly** **adv.**

P. ἀδόλως.

*Simply:* P. and V. ἁπλῶς.

**Guilelessness** **subs.**

*Simplicity:* P. ἁπλότης, ἡ, τὸ ἀπειρόκακον.

**Guilt** **subs.**

P. and V. αἰτία, ἡ.

*Crime:* P. and V. ἀδικία, ἡ, ἀδίκημα, τό (Eur., *Ion,* 325), P. κακουργία, ἡ.

*Sin:* P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ, V. ἐξαμαρτία, ἡ, ἀμπλάκημα, τό.

*Pollution, blood guiltiness:* P. and V. μίασμα, τό, ἄγος, τό (Thuc.), V. μύσος, τό, P. μιαιφονία, ἡ, μιαρία, ἡ.

*A murder involving no guilt:* P. ὅσιος φόνος, ὁ.

**Guiltily** **adv.**

P. and V. κακῶς. ἀδίκως, V. ἀνοσίως, P. παρανόμως.

*Disgracefully:* P. and V. αἰσχρῶς.

**Guiltiness** **subs.**

See *guilt.*

**Guiltless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀναίτιος, καθαρός, ἀθῷος, ἁγνός (Plat.), P. ἀναμάρτητος ; see *sinless.*

*Guiltless of:* P. and V. ἀναίτιος (gen.), καθαρός (gen.), ἁγνός (gen.) (Plat. but rare P.).

**Guiltlessness** **subs.**

Use P. and V. τὸ ἀναίτιον.

*Purity:* P. καθαρότης, ἡ.

**Guilty** **adj.**

P. and V. αἴτιος.

*Blood-guilty:* P. εναγής, V. προστρόπαιος (rare P.), παλαμναῖος, μιαιφόνος.

*Criminal, wicked:* P. and V. ἄδικος, κακός, ἀνόσιος, κακοῦργος, παράνομος (Eur., *Med.* 1121).

*Disgraceful:* P. and V. αἰσχρός.

*Guilty of:* P. and V. αἴτιος (gen.), ἐπαίτιος (gen.).

*The guilty man:* P. and V. ὁ ἀδικῶν, ὁ δρῶν, ὁ δράσας.

*Partly guilty:* see *accessory.*

*Wholly guilty:* V. .παναίτιος.

*Find guilty, convict,* v.: P. and V. αἱρεῖν, ἐλέγχειν, ἐξελέγχειν.

*Condemn:* P. and V. αἱρεῖν, καθαιρεῖν.

*Be found guilty:* P. and V. ἁλίσκεσθαι.

**Guise** **subs.**

P. and V. σχῆμα; see *appearance.*

*Dress:* P. and V. σκευή, ἡ, στολή, ἡ (Plat.); see *dress.*

**Guitar** **subs.**

Use P. and V. λύρα, ἡ (lit. *lyre*).

**Gulf** **subs.**

P. and V. κόλπος, ὁ.

*Abyss:* P. and V. χάσμα, τό, V. βάθος, τό, χάρυβδις, ἡ, Ar. and V. βυθός, ὁ.

**Gull** **v. trans.**

See *deceive.*

**Gull** **subs.**

Use Ar. κόλυμβος, ὁ, κολυμβίς, ἡ.

**Gullet** **subs.**

P. and V. φάρυγξ, ἡ, (*rarely* ὁ), Ar. and V. λάρυγξ, (Eur., *Cycl.*), λαιμός, ὁ (sing. Eur., *Ion,* 1037 and *Hec.* 565, but generally pl.).

**Gully** **subs.**

*Ravine:* P. and V. φάραγξ, ἡ, Ar. and P. χαράδρα, ἡ.

**Gulp** **v. trans.**

Ar. καταβροχθίζειν, κάπτειν, ἐγκάπτειν, Ar. and V. ῥοφεῖν (also Xen.), καταπίνειν (Eur., *Cycl.*).

**Gum** **subs.**

*Distillation from a tree:* V. δάκρυ, τό, ἱδρώς, ὁ, σταλαγμός, ὁ.

**Gumption** **subs.**

P. and V. σύνεσις, ἡ ; see *tact.*

**Gums** **subs.**

P. and V. οὖλα, τά.

**Gurgle** **subs.**

P. and V. ,ψόφος, ὁ.

**Gurgle** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ψοφεῖν, V. καχλάζειν.

*Did* (*the wine*) *gurgle nicely down your throat?* V. μῶν τὸν λάρυγγα διακάναξέ σου καλῶς; (Eur., *Cycl.* 158).

**Gush** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ῥεῖν, ἀπορρεῖν, στάζειν (Plat. but rare P.); V. κηκίειν, ἐκπηδᾶν.

*Of tears:* P. and V. λείβεσθαι (Plat. but rare P.); see *well.*

*Make to gush:* V. φυσᾶν (Soph., *Aj.* 918).

**Gush** **subs.**

V. κηκίς, ἡ.

*Of tears:* V. νᾶμα, τό, πλημμυρίς, ἡ, ἐπιρροαί (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Of blood:* V. ῥοαί, αἱ, ἀπορροαί, αἱ.

*A gush of blood followed:* V. κροῦνοι δʼ ἐχώρουν (Eur., *Hec.* 568).

**Gushing** **adj.**

V. ἐπίσσυτος.

*A gushing stream:* V. πηγαῖον ῥέος.

**Gust** **subs.**

P. and V. πνεῦμα, τό, ἄνεμος, ὁ, Ar. and V. πνοή, ἡ (rare P.), αὔρα, ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.), φύσημα, τό, V. ἄησις, ἡ, ἄημα, τό.

**Gusty** **adj.**

*Stormy:* P. χειμέριος.

**Gut** **subs.**

*Gut for strings of instruments:* P. χορδή, ἡ.

**Guts** **subs.**

See *entrails.*

**Gutter** **subs.**

*Conduit:* P. ὀχετός, ὁ, αὐλών, ὁ (Plat.).

*Pipe for conveying water:* Ar. ὑδρυρρόα, ἡ.

*Sweepings of the gutter:* met., Ar. and P. κάθαρμα, τό, περίτριμμα, τό.

*You were reared in the gutter:* P. μετὰ πολλῆς ἐνδείας ἐτράφης (Dem. 313).

*Spring from the gutter:* use P. and V. οὐδὲν εἶναι, V. ἐξ οὐδένων εἶναι, οὐδεὶς εἶναι.

**Guzzle** **v. intrans.**

Ar. ὀψοφαγεῖν.

**Guzzler** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ὀψοφάγος, ὁ (Xen.); see *glutton.*

**Guzzling** **subs.**

P. ὀψοφαγία, ἡ, γαστριμαργία, ἡ, λιχνεία, ἡ, λαιμαργία, ἡ, V. τὸ μάργον.

**Gymnasium** **subs.**

P. and V. γυμνάσιον, τό.

*Wrestling-school:* P. and V. παλαίστρα, ἡ.

**Gymnast** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀθλητής, ὁ (Eur., *Frag.*), P. ἀσκητής, ὁ.

**Gymnastic** **adj.**

Ar. and P. γυμνικός, P. γυμναστικός.

*Gymnastic exercises,* subs.: Ar. and P. γυμνάσια, τά, P. ἀγωνία, ἡ.

**Gymnastics** **subs.**

P. γυμναστική, ἡ.

**Gyrate** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. στρέφεσθαι, κυκλεῖσθαι, P. περιφέρεσθαι, περιστρέφεσθαι; see *wheel.*

**Gyration** **subs.**

P. and V. στροφή, ἡ, P. περιαγωγή, ἡ.

**Gyves** **subs.**

See *fetters.*